















Minesweeper 하내 큄하네 노기자



GUnT_0x9 | ogh09 | Mas\$y_J!



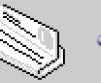


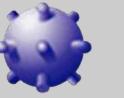


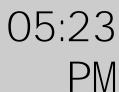


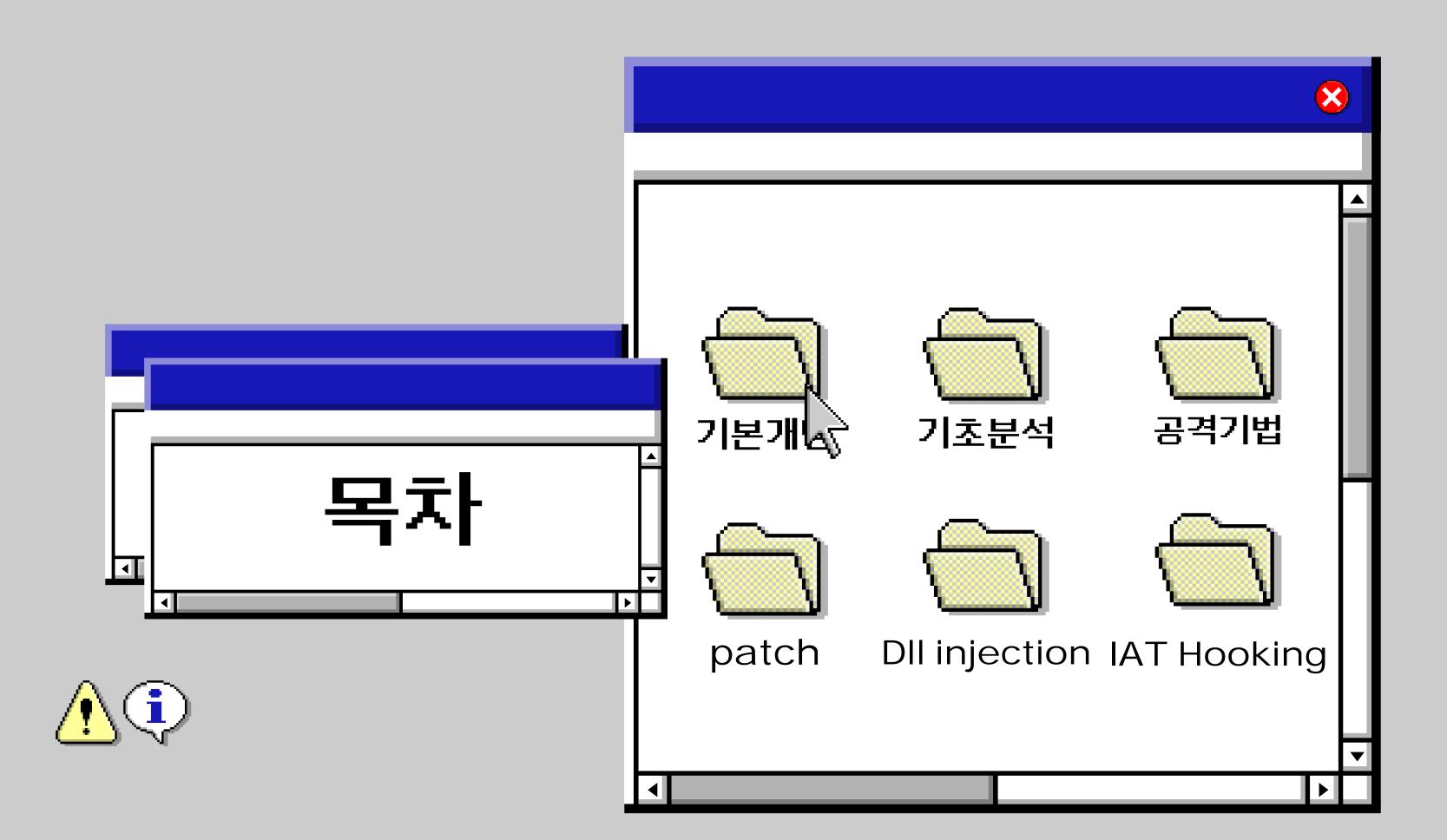










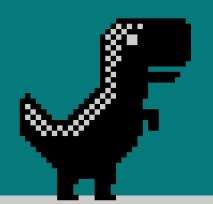






winmine.exe

reversing













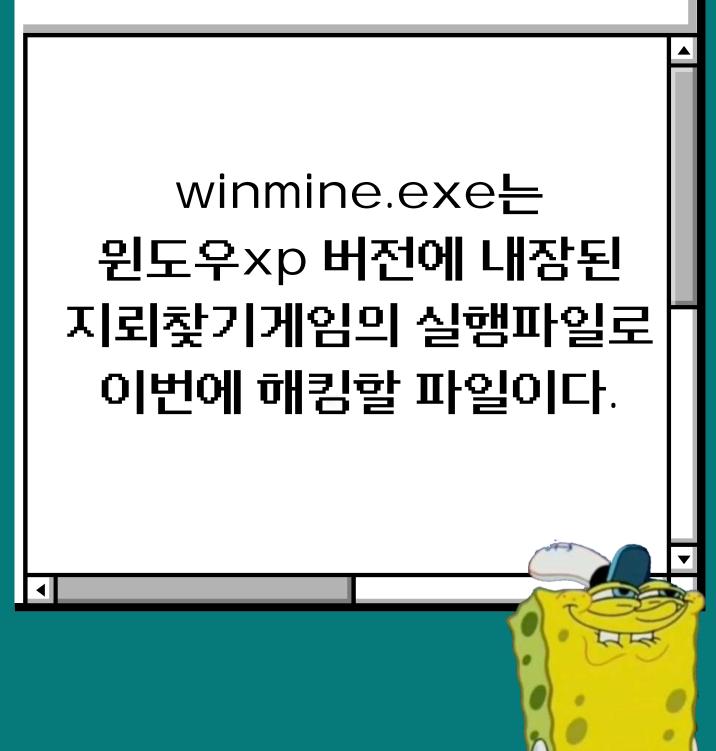






기본개념

winmine.exe?







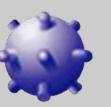




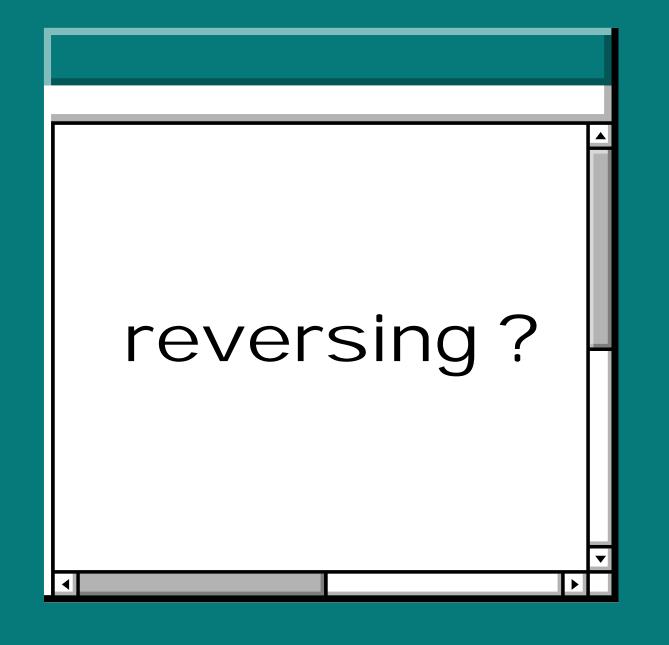




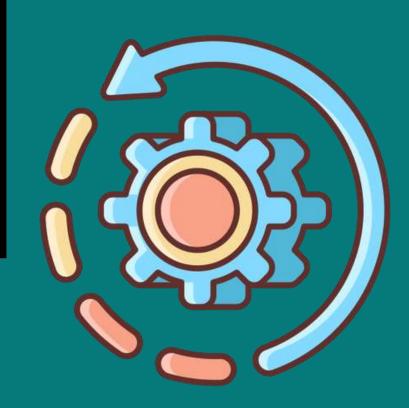




기본개념



리버싱이란 말그대로 역공학이라고 할수있다. 완성된 파일을 뜯어봐서 내가 원하는 형태로 수정해볼수있다.





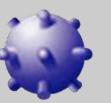


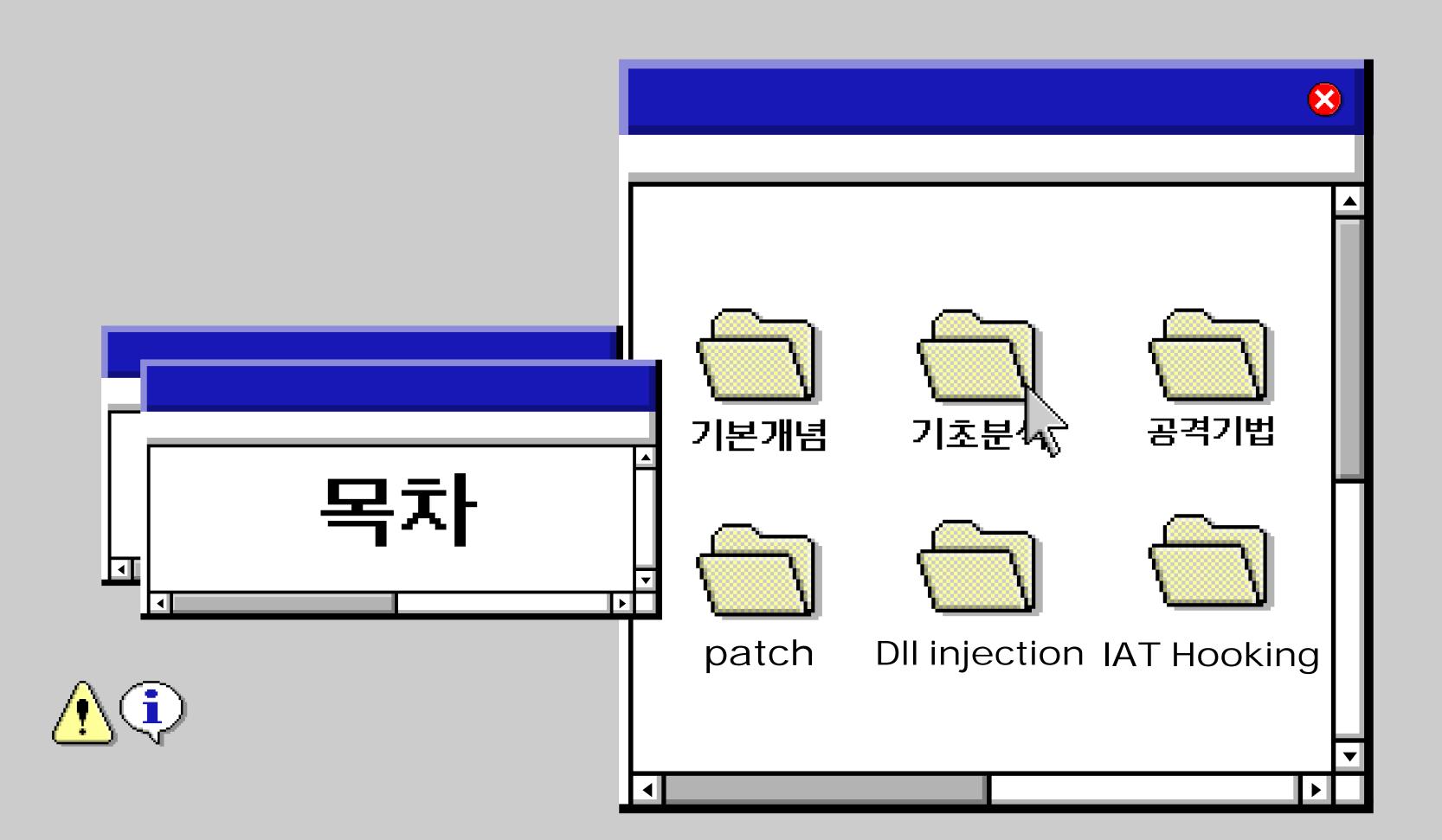








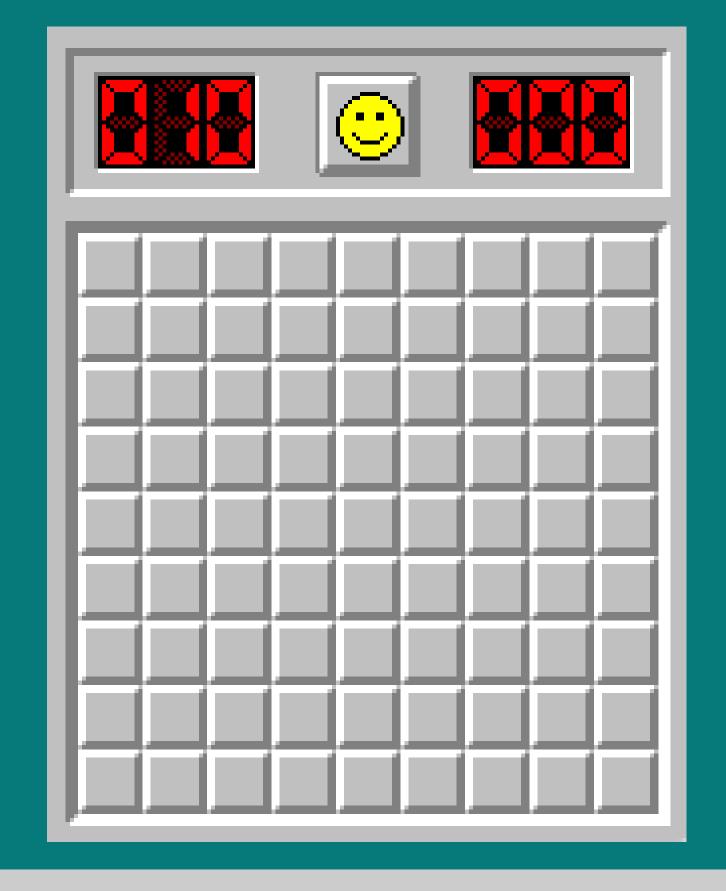




BitBlt 🖶 🕂

비트맵을 불러오는 함수이다.

지뢰찾기 전체에 걸쳐 사용된다.





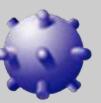




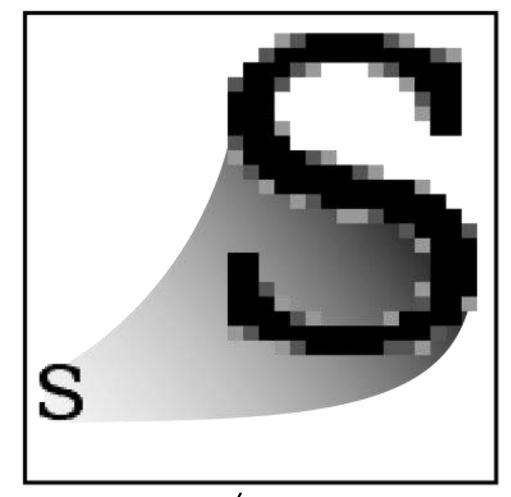








비트맵



Raster(Bitmap)
.jpeg .gif .png







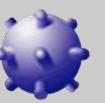




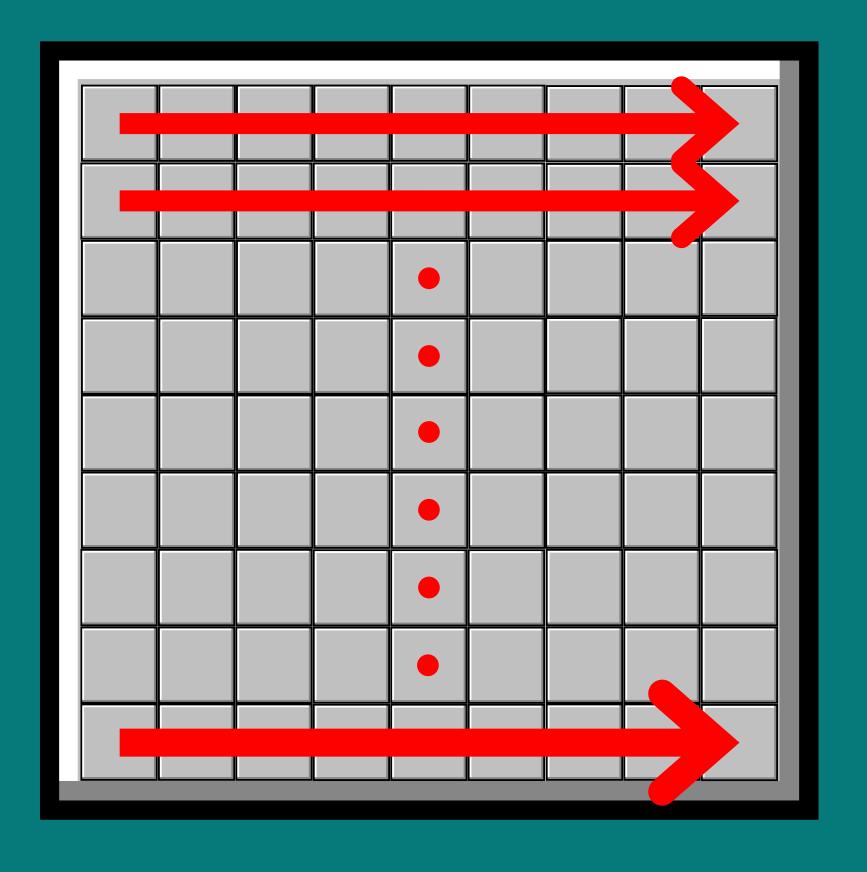








탐색/생성 방식

















1005340

```
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
0053A0
0053C0
                              0F 0F 0F 10
0053E0
005400
005420
005440
005460
                    0F
                        0F
                           0F
                              0F
        10 10 10 10 10 10 10
                              10 10 10 10
```

지로인배열이 저장도는 위조



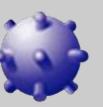


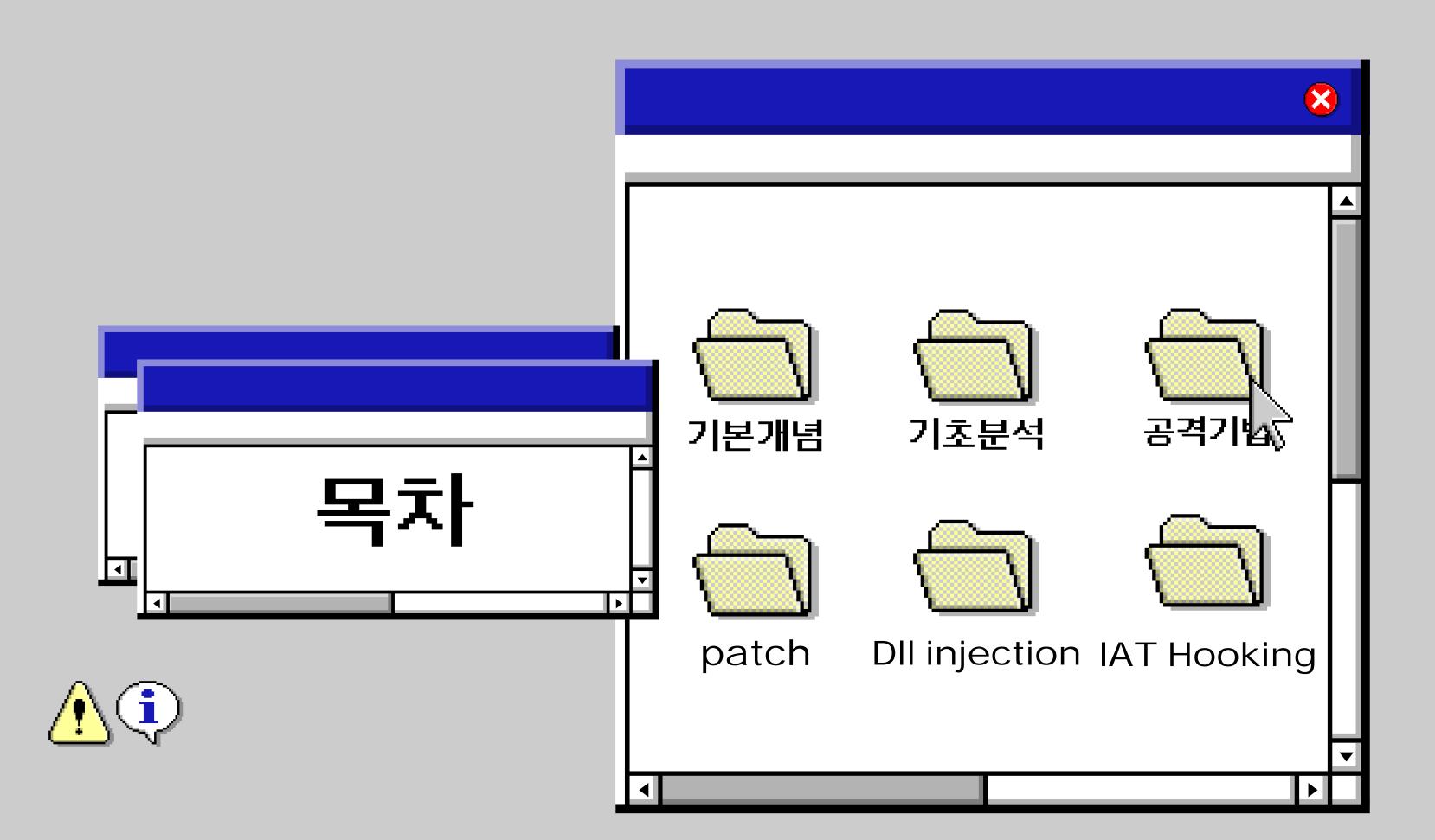




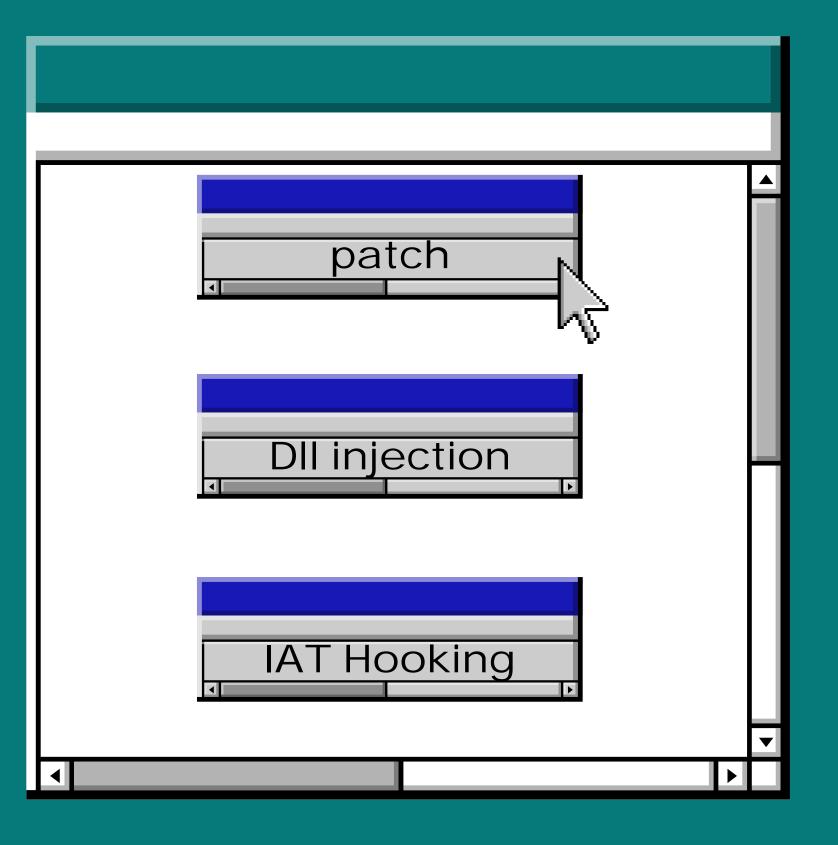








공격기법

















Patch(IIII太I)



Working on updates
30% complete
Don't turn off your computer
Your organization manages your update settings



Windows의 hotfix 업데이트

게임의 신규 업데이트





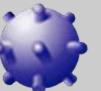












Patch(IIII太I)

간단히 말해, 완성된 프로그램 4점하는것!















Patch(叫和)







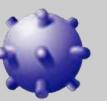












Patch(패치)의 장/단점

· <mark>잠점</mark> · ex.에어본 제로클



빠른 업데이트로 보안취약점등을 막을수 있다 · 단점 · ex.크라우드 스트라이



임의로 패치를 진행하게되면 프로그램이 정상적으로 작동하지 않을수도 있다



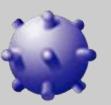




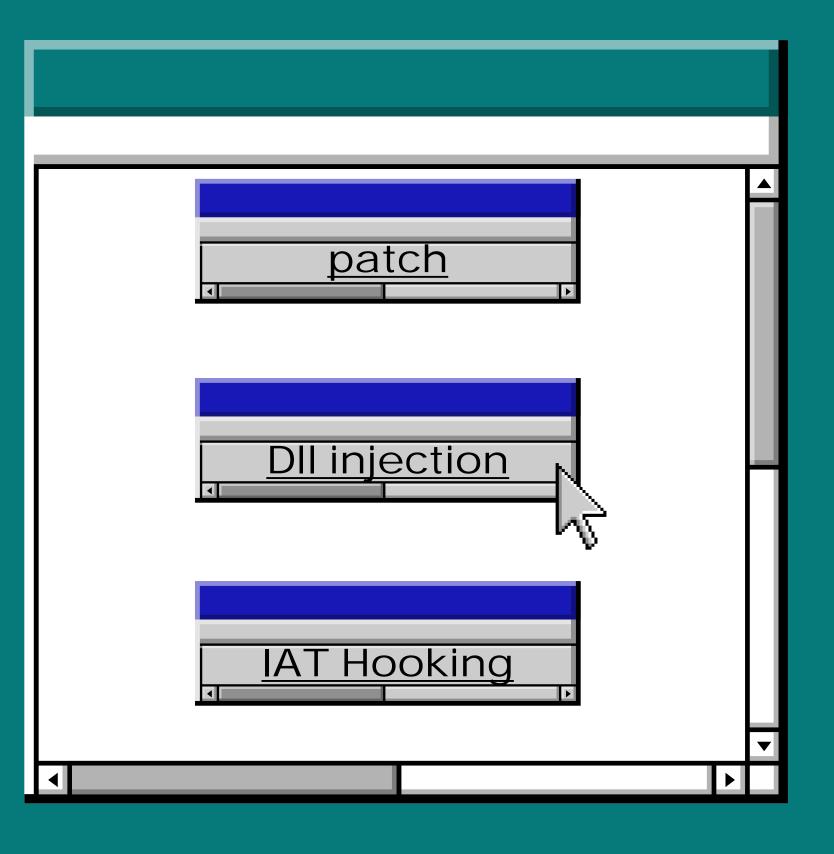








공격기법



















<DLL 이란?>

explanation



DLL이란 원도우운염체제에서 사용되는 동적연결라이브러리로 여러 프로그램이 공통으로 사용하는 함수





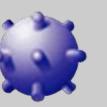














<DLL injection이란?>



explanation



DLL Injection은 실행 중인 다른 프로세스의 내가 만든 파일을 강제 삽입



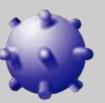




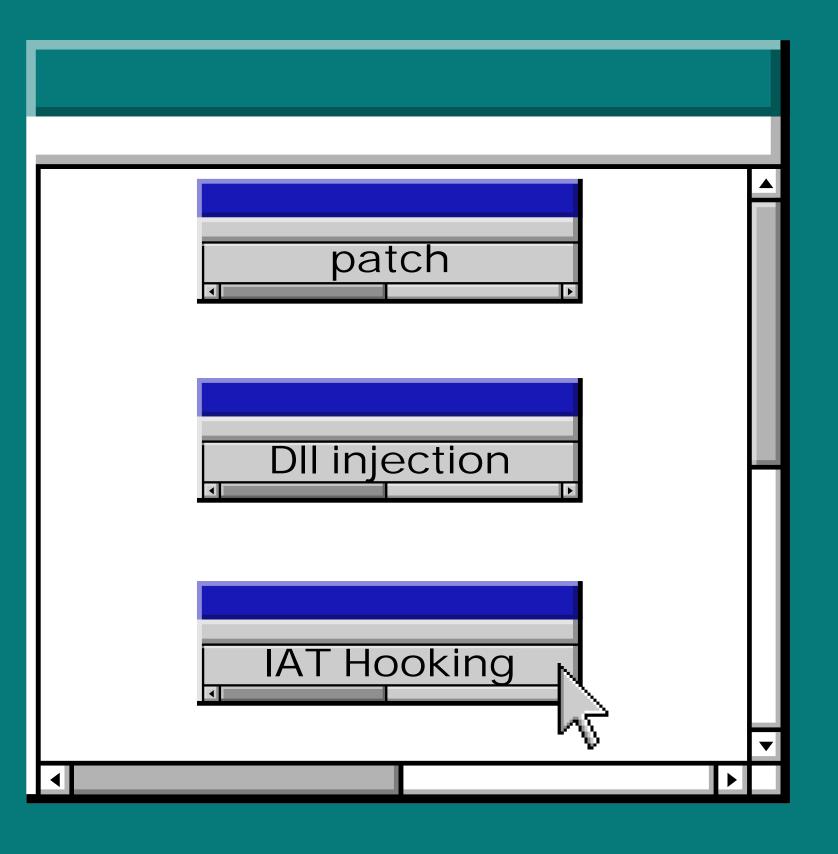








공격기법





















hooking?

Hooking이란 프로그램에 이벤트나 메세지에 흐름을 가로채서 자신이 원하는 코드로 바꿀수있는 해킹공격기법이다



















후킴 개념













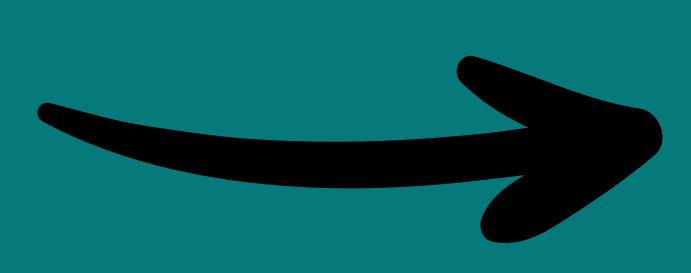




후킹 개념







점상적인 호



















후킹 개념







점삼(?)적인 호

















후킹 개념













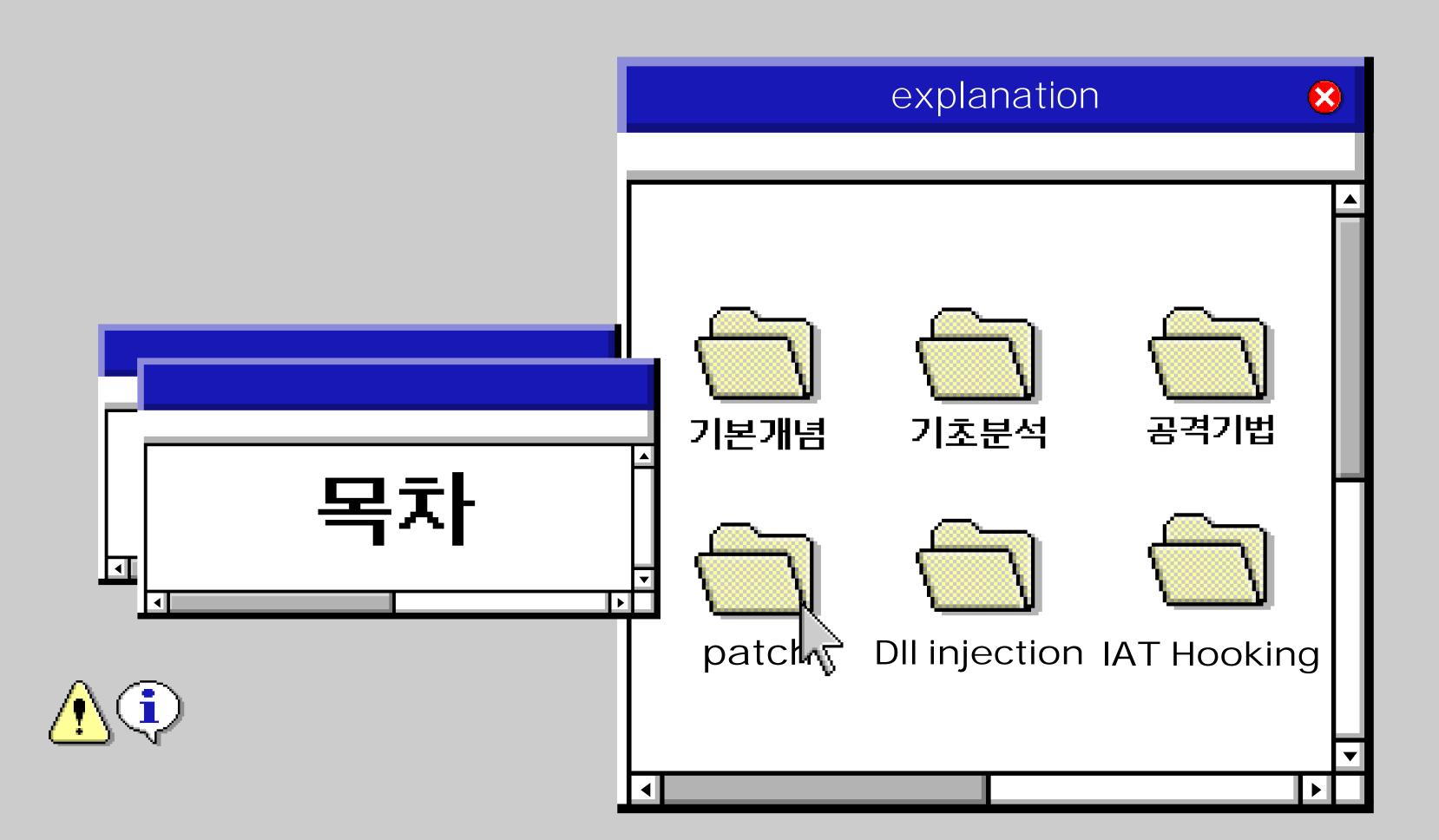


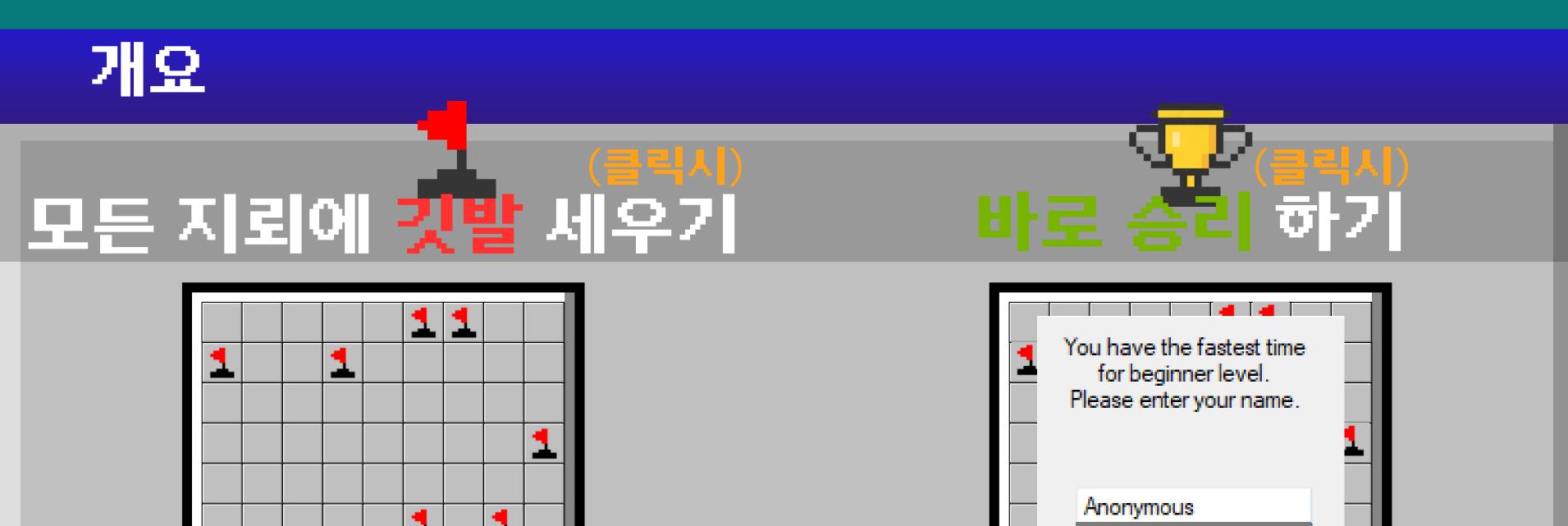








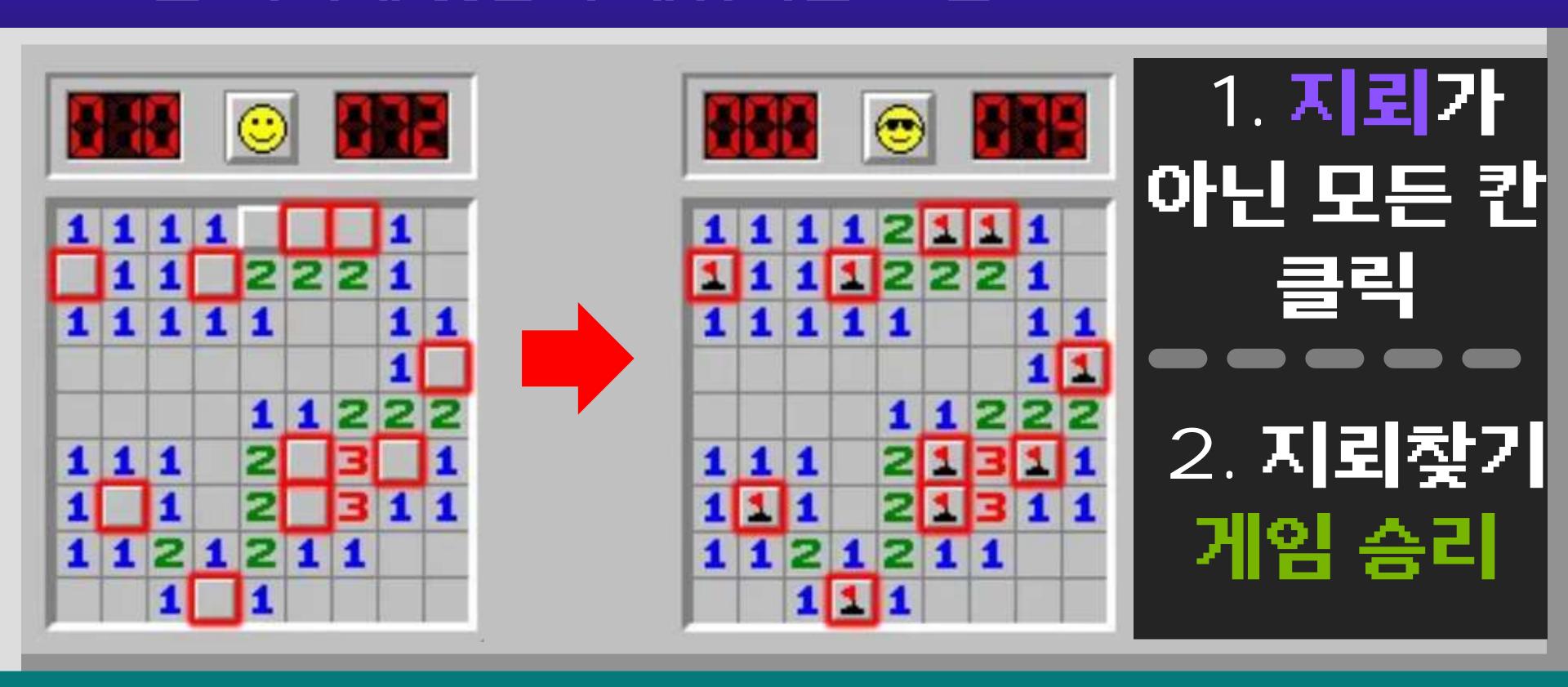




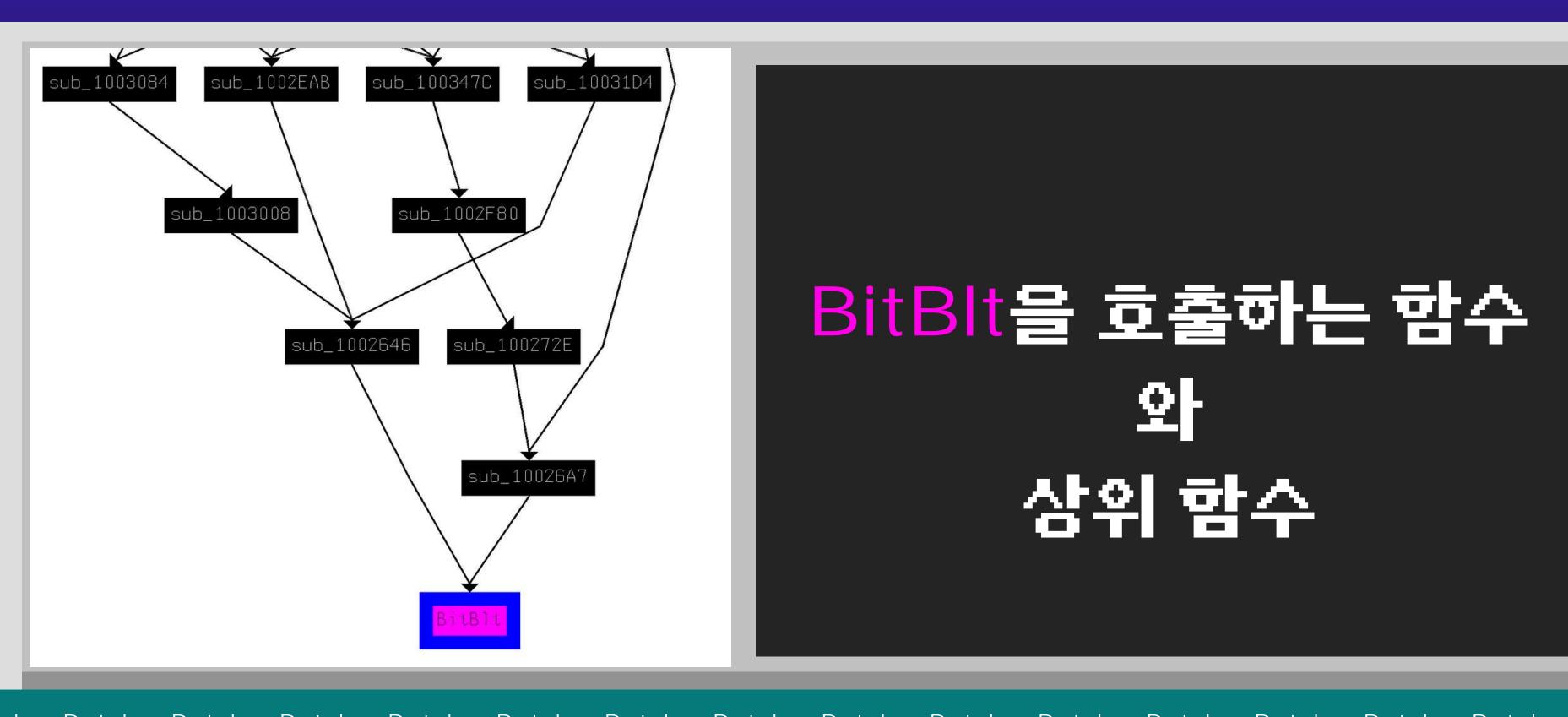
ch:: Patch:: Pat

0k

모든 지뢰에 깃발이 세워지는 조건

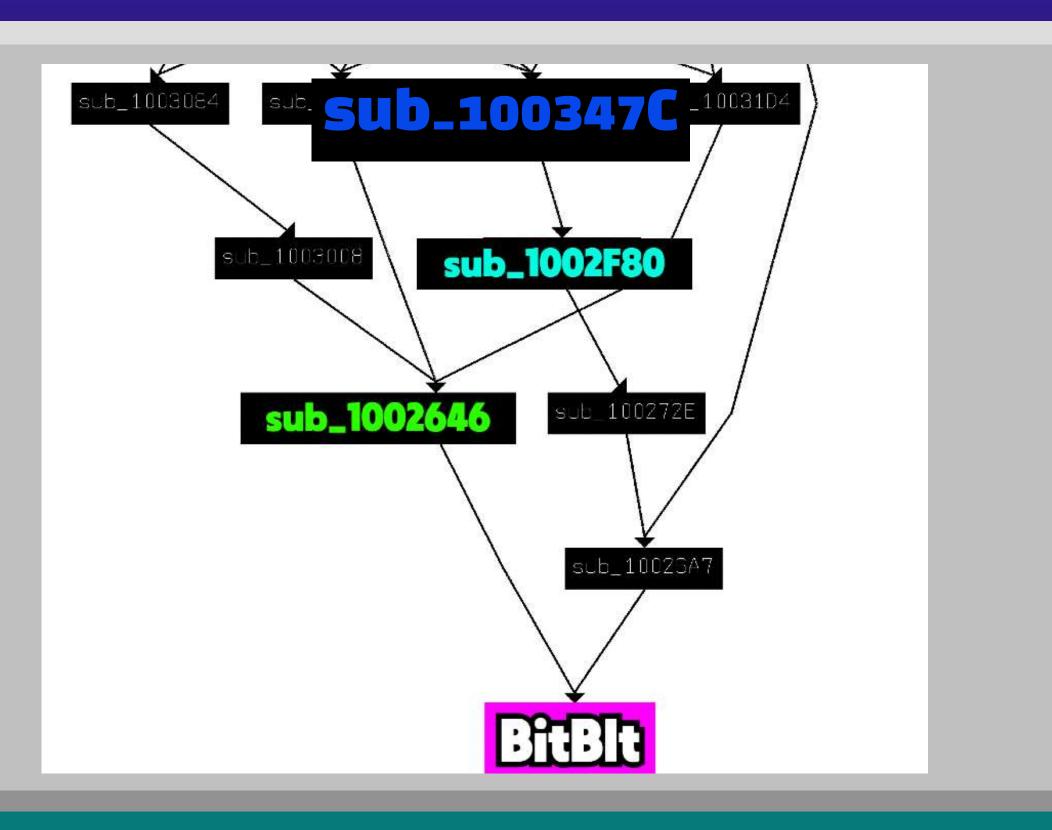


BitBlt 함수를 사용하는 함수



BitBlt를 호출하는 클릭, 깃발, 승리와 관련한 함수





분석 & 결과 - 1



ch:: Patch:: Pat

분석 & 결과 - 2

★ 347 - 게임에서 승리했을때만



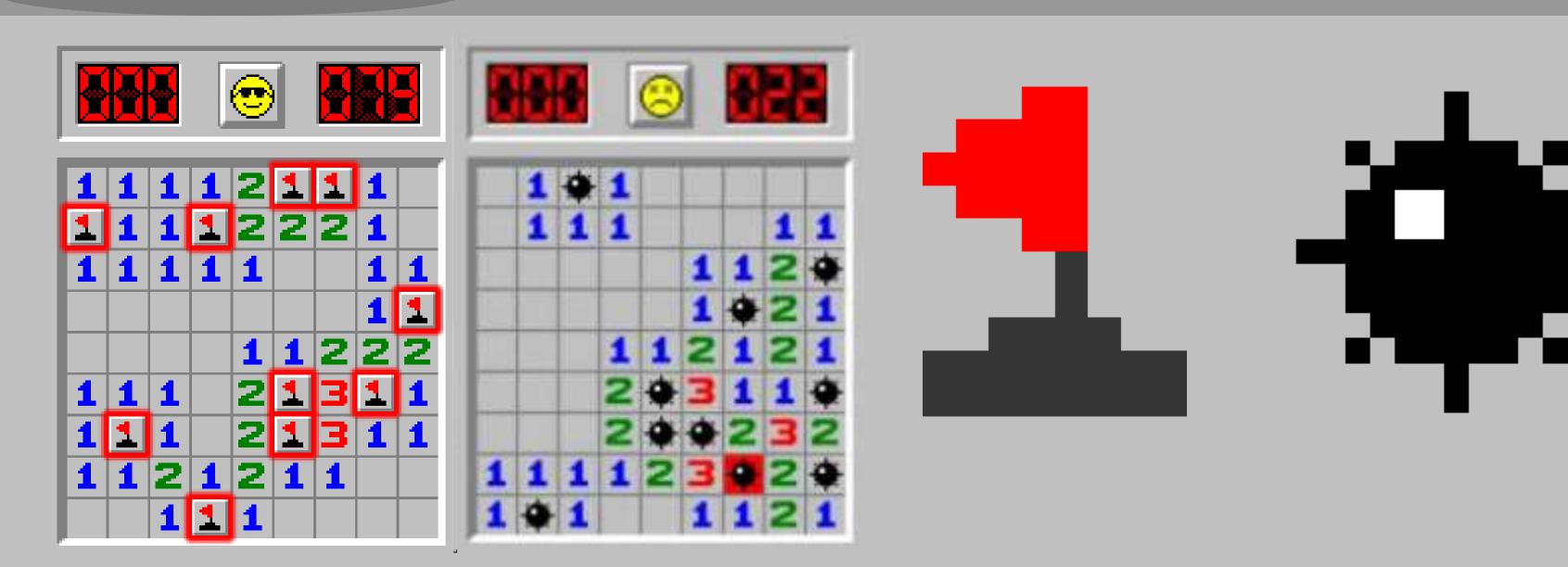
Sub_100347C 내부

```
inc
sub_100347C proc near
                                        eax
                                inc
                                        eax
                                push
                                        eax
                                        dword 1005160, eax
arg_0= dword ptr 4
                                mov
                                call
                                        sub 1002913
        dword 1005164, 0
                                        eax, eax
and
                                xor
                                        esi, esi
                                test
        esi
push
        esi, [esp+4+arg_0]
                                setnz
mov
                                lea
                                        eax, ds:0Ah[eax*4]
        eax, eax
xor
        esi, esi
                                push
test
                                        eax
                                call
                                        sub 1002F80
setnz
```

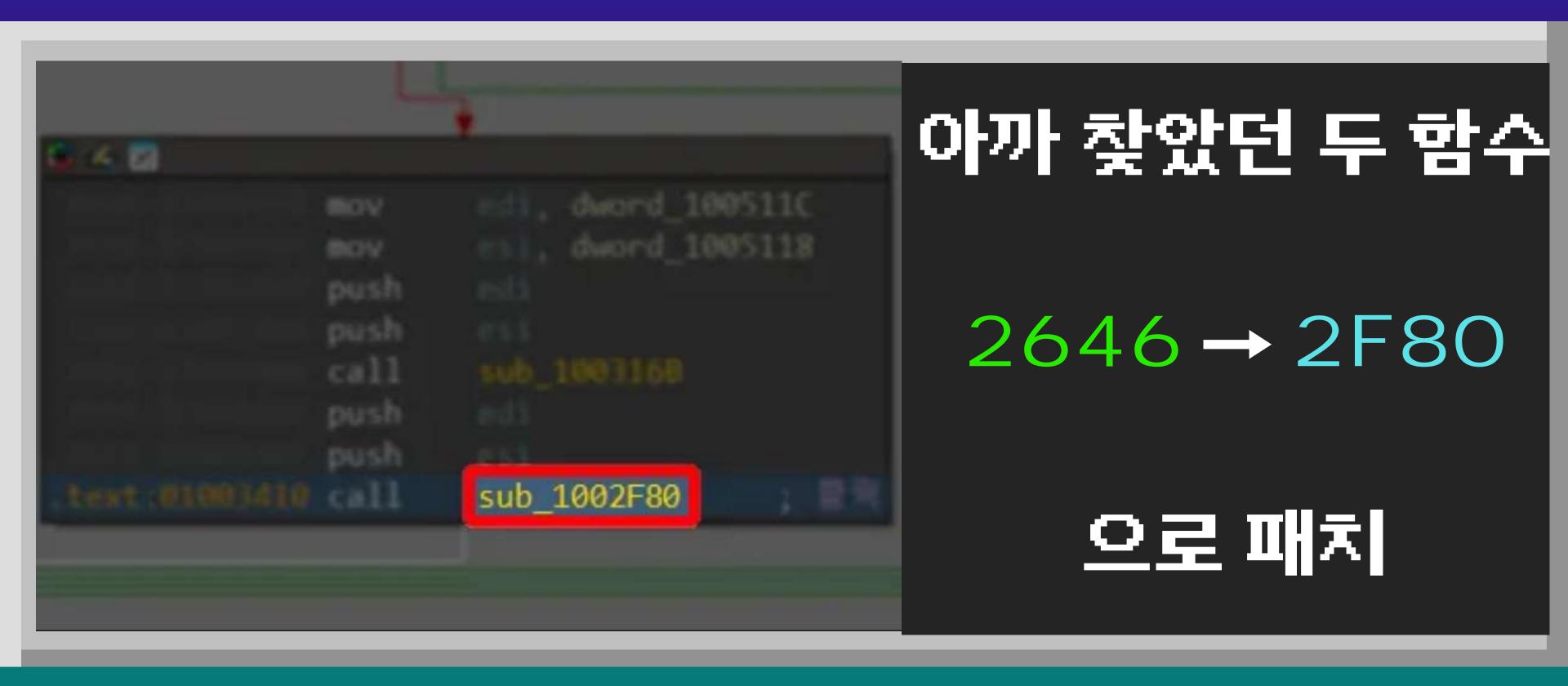
ch:: Patch:: Pat

분석 & 결과 - 3

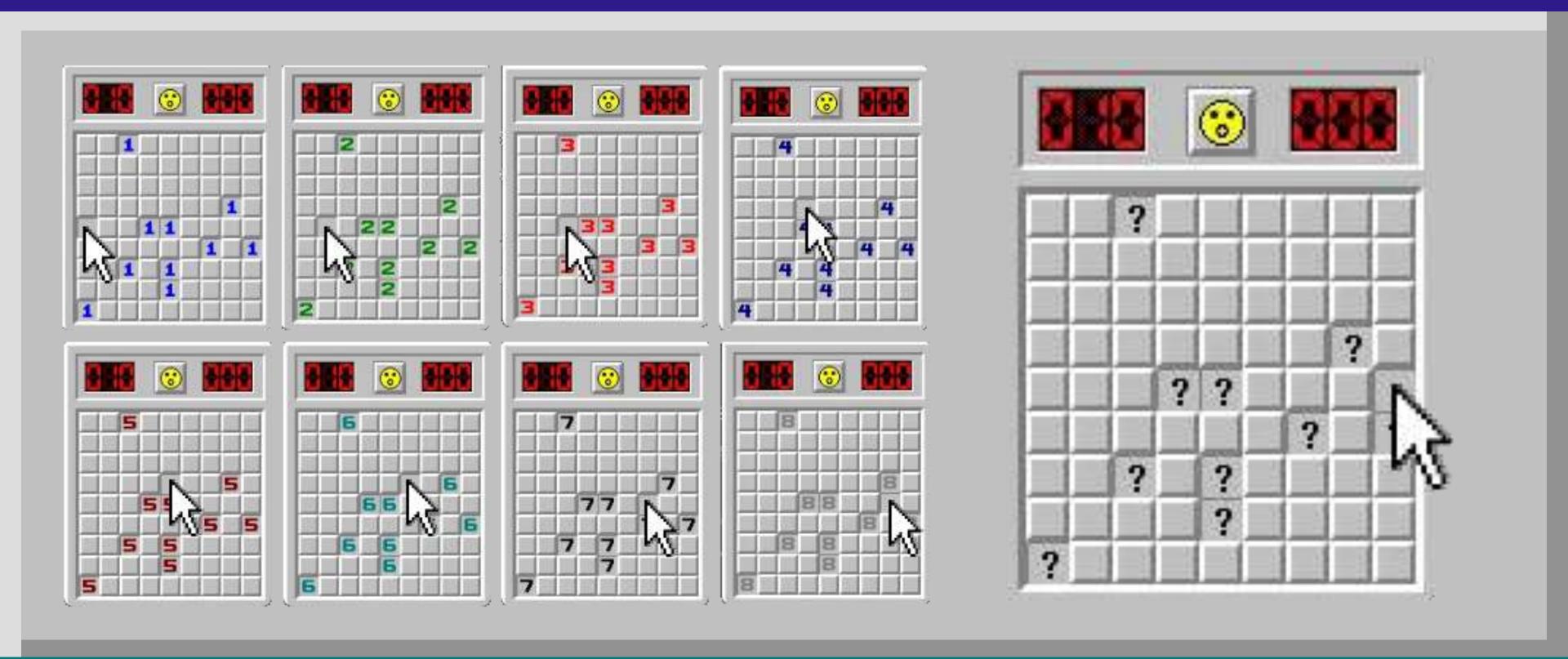
★ 2F8 - 지뢰위제 특정한 비트맵 가져옴



패치



1차 패치 결과



1차 패치 결과



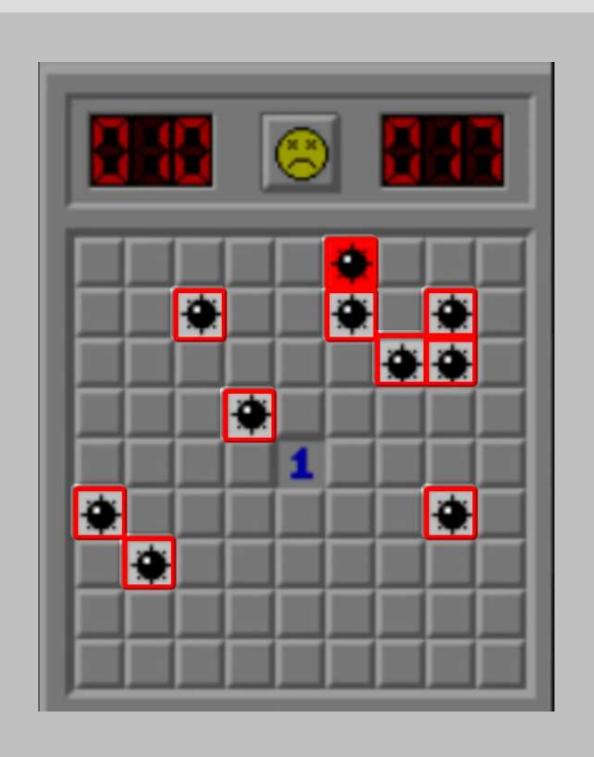
2F80함수 재분석

```
sub_1002F80 proc near
                                                   10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
arg 0= byte ptr 4
                                                                     0F
                                                                            0F
                                                                               ØF
                                                                 0F
       eax, dword_1005338
mov
       eax, 1
cmp
j1
       short loc 1002FD8
                                          0053C0
    4 23
                                          305400
  push
         ebx
                                          305420
         esi
  push
                                          305440
         esi, dword_1005334
  mov
                                          105460
                                                                 0F
  push
         edi
         edi, offset unk_1005360 ; 1연 주소
  mov
                                                                            10 10 10 10
                                         unk_1005360
         edx, eax
  mov
```

2F80함수 재분석

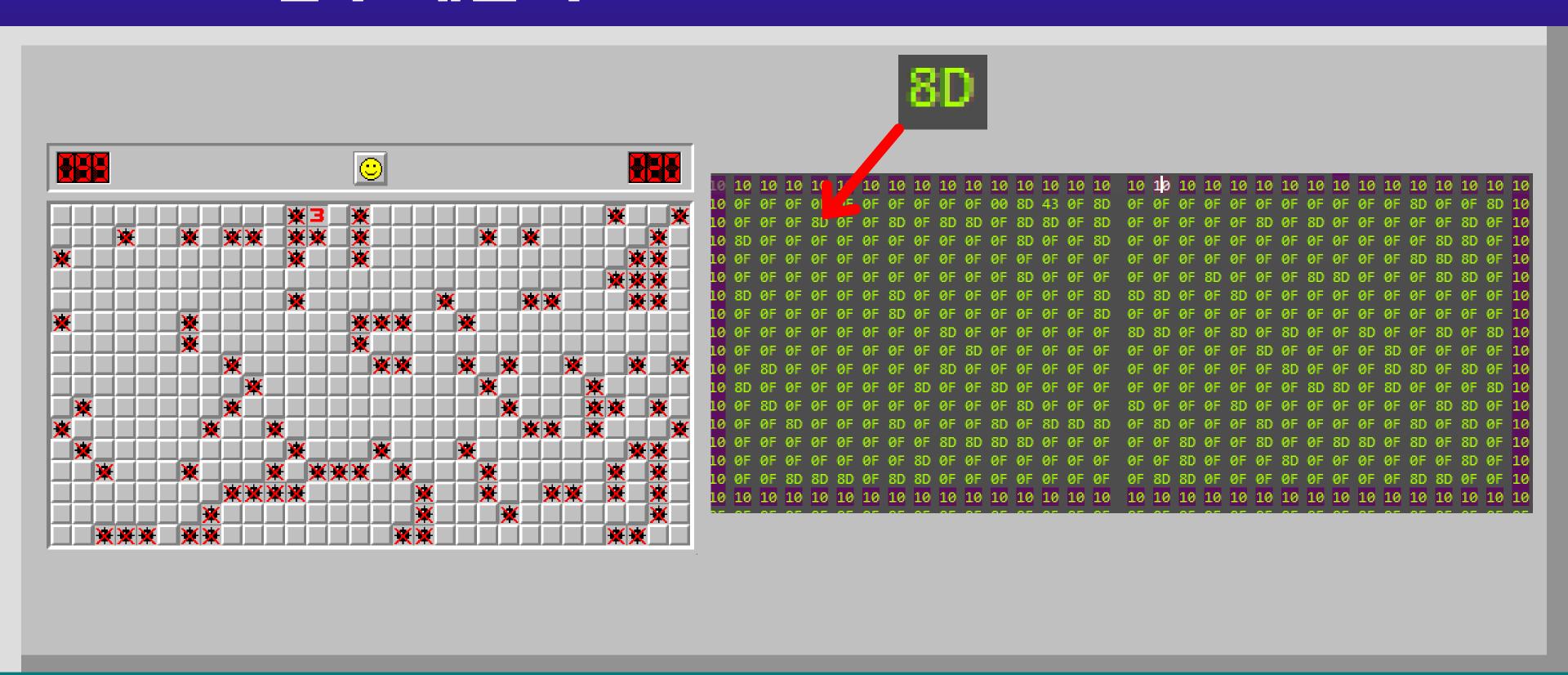
```
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
10 OF OF OF OF 8F OF OF 10
10 OF OF 8F OF 0F 8F OF 10
10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 8F 8F 0F 10
  0F 0F 0F 8F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10
  OF OF OF OF OF OF OF OF 10
  8F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 8F 0F 10
  0F 8F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10
     0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10
  OF OF OF OF OF OF OF OF 10
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
```



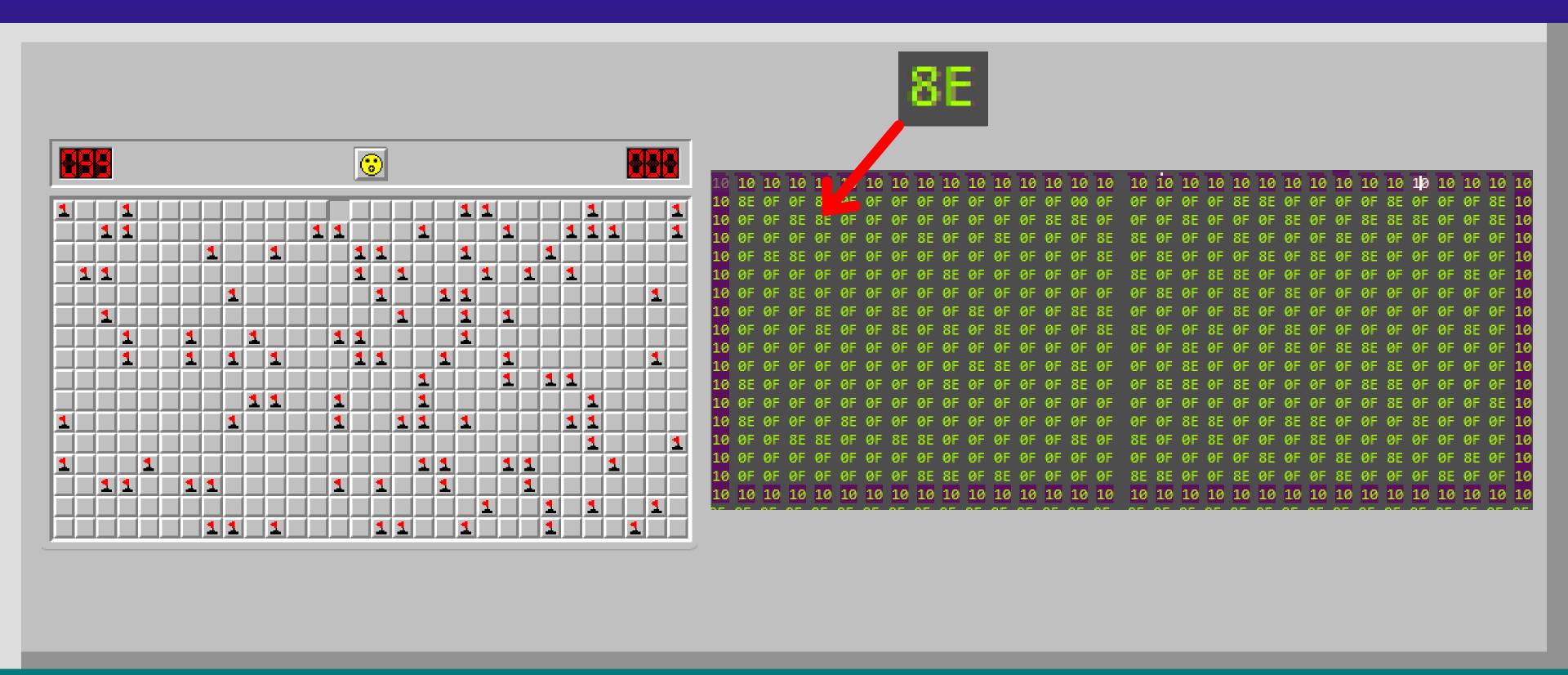


ch:: Patch:: Pat

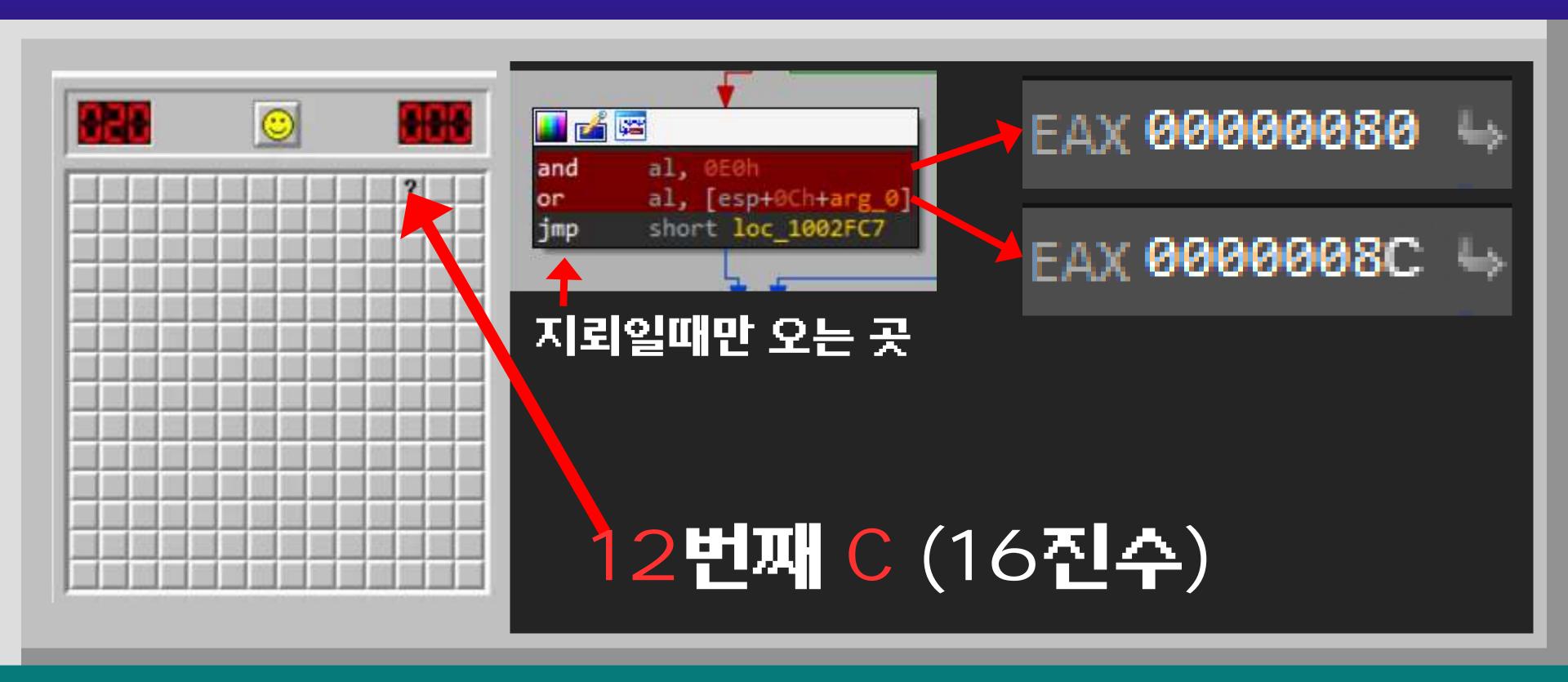
2F80함수 재분석



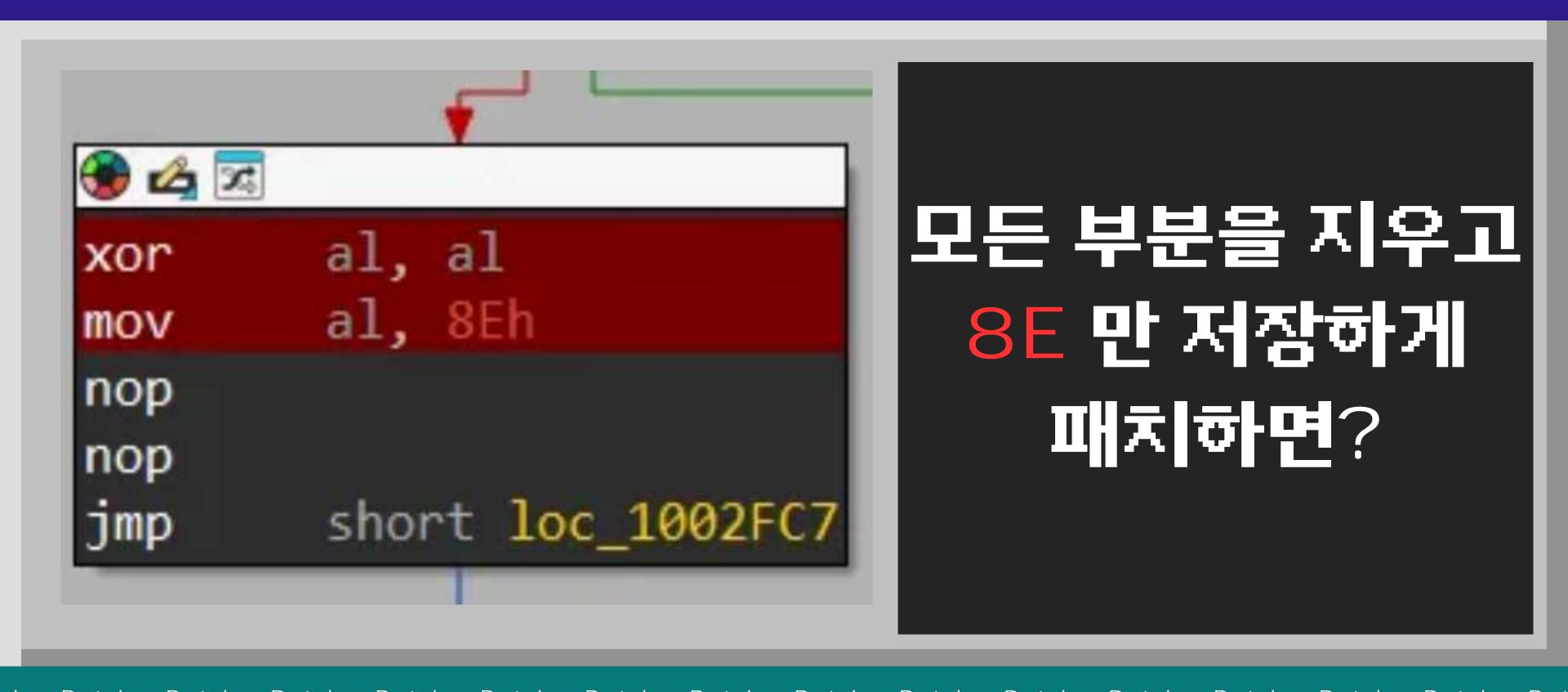
2F80함수 재분석



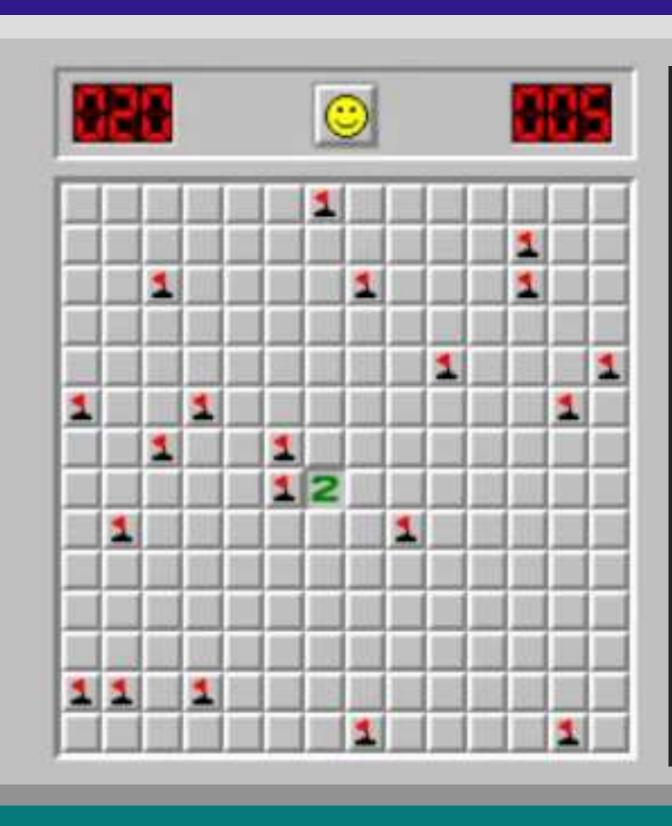
2F80함수 재분석



수점



섬공





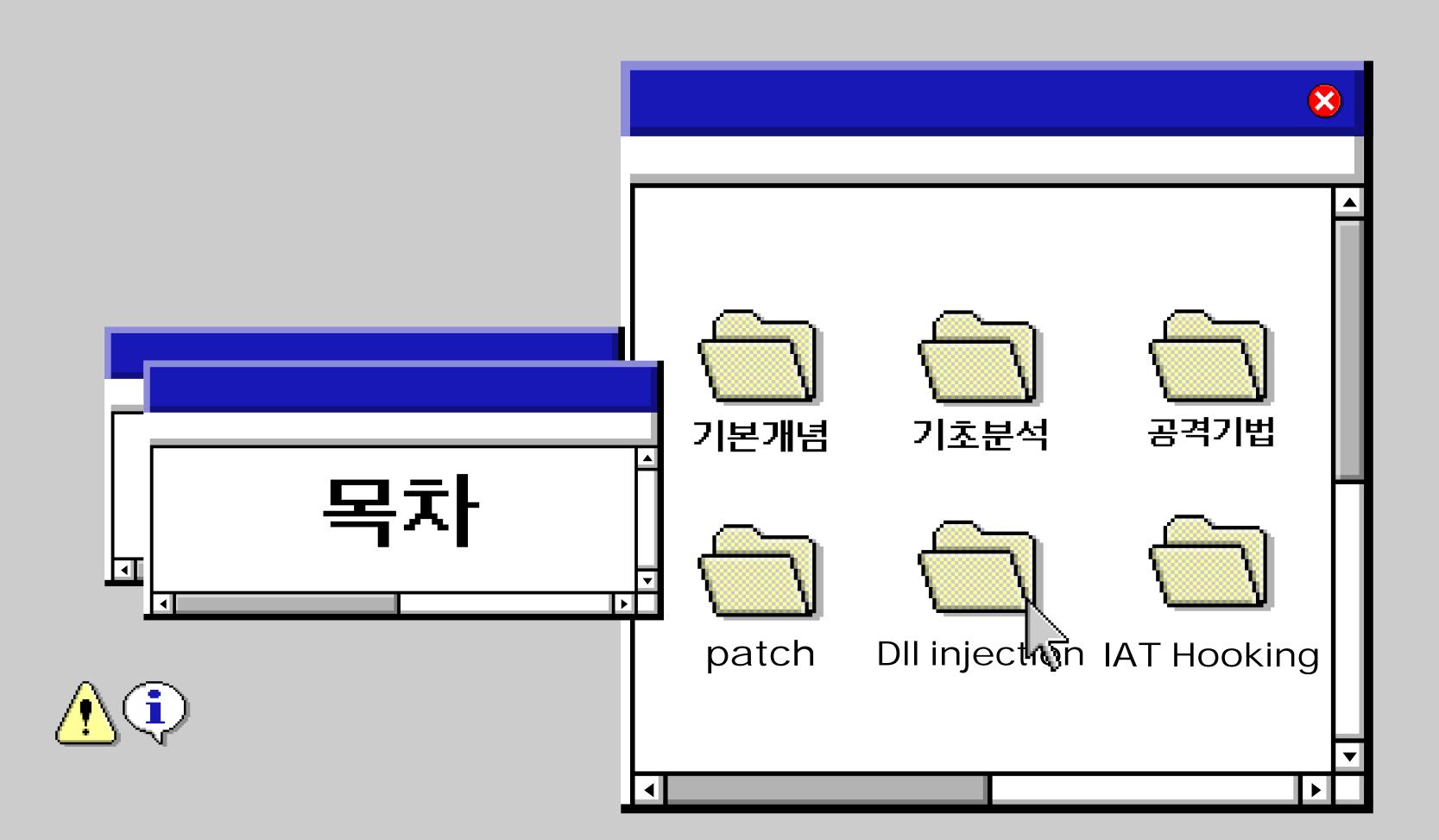
ch:: Patch:: Pat

활용

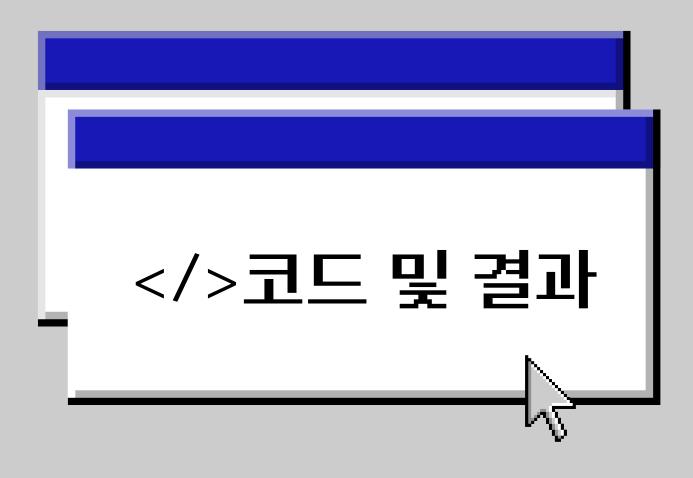


같은 방법으로 2646 위치에 347C 패치

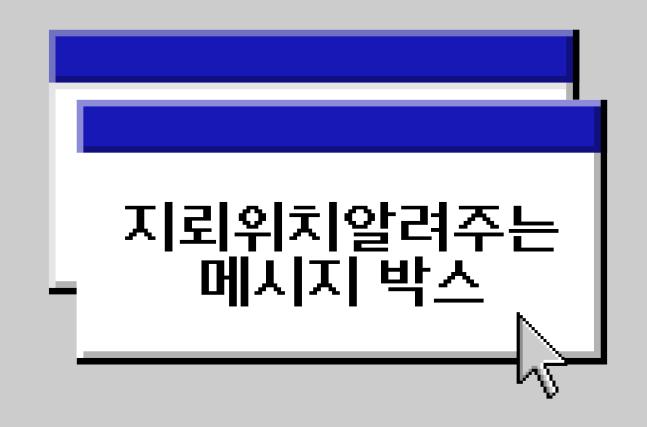
ch:: Patch:: Pat

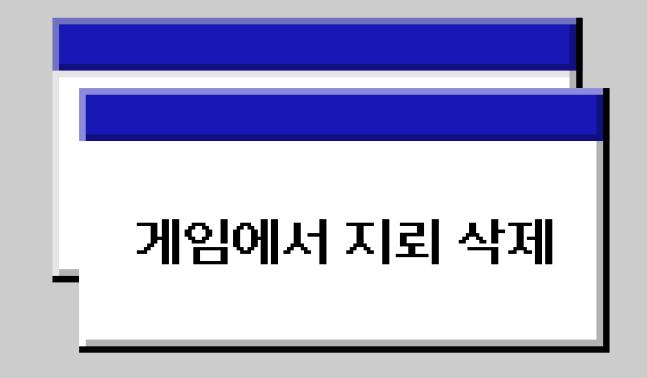


Oll injection :> Dll injection

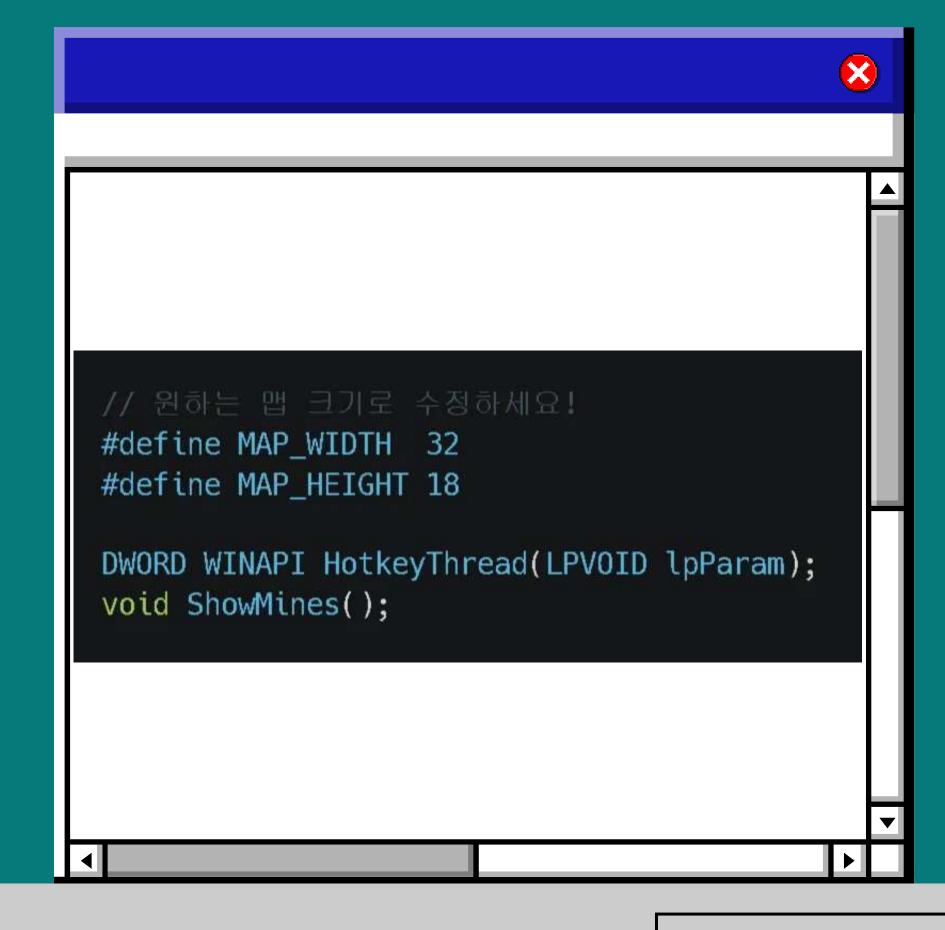


DLL injection 헤더와 소스코드 설명 Oll injection :> Dll injection





메더마일(코드)





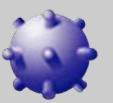












소스파일(코드)

변수명

:GetCellSymbol()

- 1.지뢰는 '★' 표시
- 2.벽은 '■' 표시
- 3.기본칸 '□' 표시
- 4.깃발 '♣' 표시
- 5.나머지 칸 '◇' 표시

```
wchar_t GetCellSymbol(BYTE val) {
    if (val == MINE_VALUE)
                                 return L'★';
                                 return L'∎';
    else if (val == 0 \times 10)
    else if (val == 0x0F)
                                 return L'□';
    else if (val == 0x0E)
                                 return L'♣';
                                 return L'♦';
    else
```



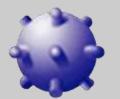












소스타일(코드)

- y: 세로(행), x: 가로(열)
- mineMap[y * 32 + x]: y행 x열의 실제 메모리 주소에서 값 읽기
- 읽믄 값을 GetCellSymbol()로 변환해서 문자열에 추가
- 각 칸마다 곰백 추가
- 한 줄이 끝나면 줄바꿈 추가

```
for (int y = 0; y < MAP_HEIGHT; ++y) {
    for (int x = 0; x < MAP_WIDTH; ++x) {
       mines += GetCellSymbol(mineMap[y \star 32 + x]);
       mines += L' ';
    mines += L"\r\n";
```



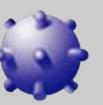












소스타일(코드)

- 무한 반복문으로 계속 실행
- GetAsyncKeyState(VK_F3) & 0x8000: F3**키가 눌렸는지 체크**
 - ∘ F3키가 눌리면 ShowMines() 실행
 - 0.5초(500ms) 대기(중복 입력 방지)
- 0.05초(50ms)마다 반복

```
DWORD WINAPI HotkeyThread(LPV0ID lpParam)
   while (true) {
       if (GetAsyncKeyState(VK_F3) & 0x8000)
           ShowMines();
           Sleep(500); // 중복 입력 방지
       Sleep(50);
    return 0;
```



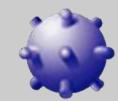












소스파일(코드)



Dll main 과 핫키감지 함수 분류

```
BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPV0ID lpvReserved)
    if (fdwReason == DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH) {
        CreateThread(NULL, 0, HotkeyThread, NULL, 0, NULL);
    return TRUE;
```

- DLL이 처음 삽입될 때
- 별도의 스레드를 만들어
- 단축키 감지 등 반복 작업을 처리하게 하고
- DIIMain 함수는 빠르게 종료하는 구조입니다





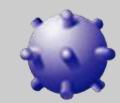








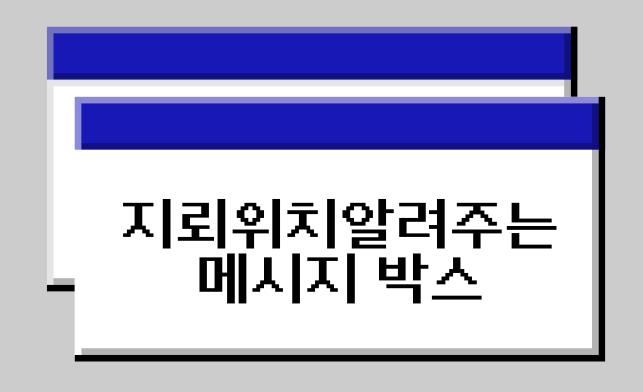


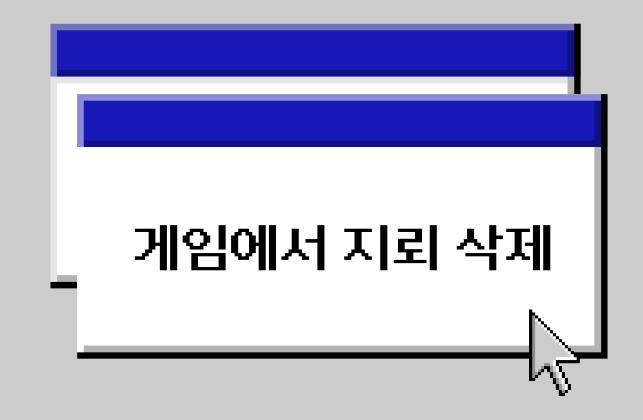


injection:> inject 지뢰 위치 (F3로 새로고<u>칭</u>) Back to Agenda Page

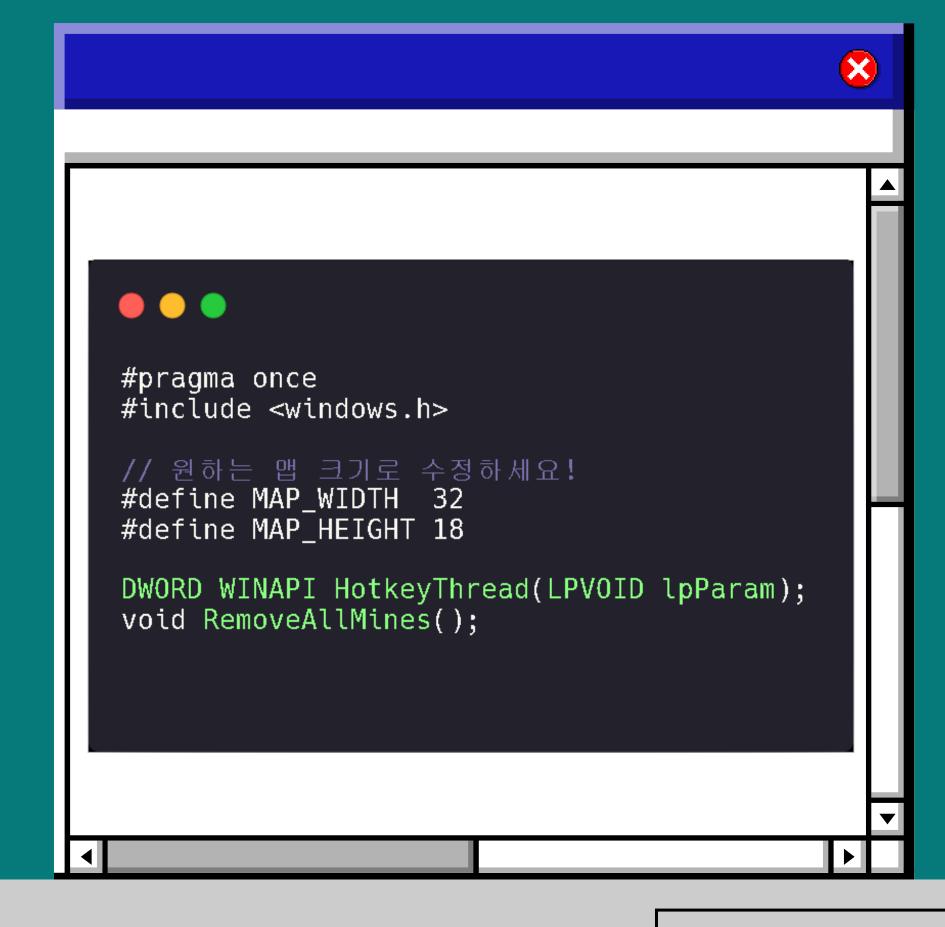
injection:> inject

Oll injection :> Dll injection





메더마일(코드)





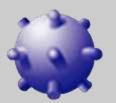






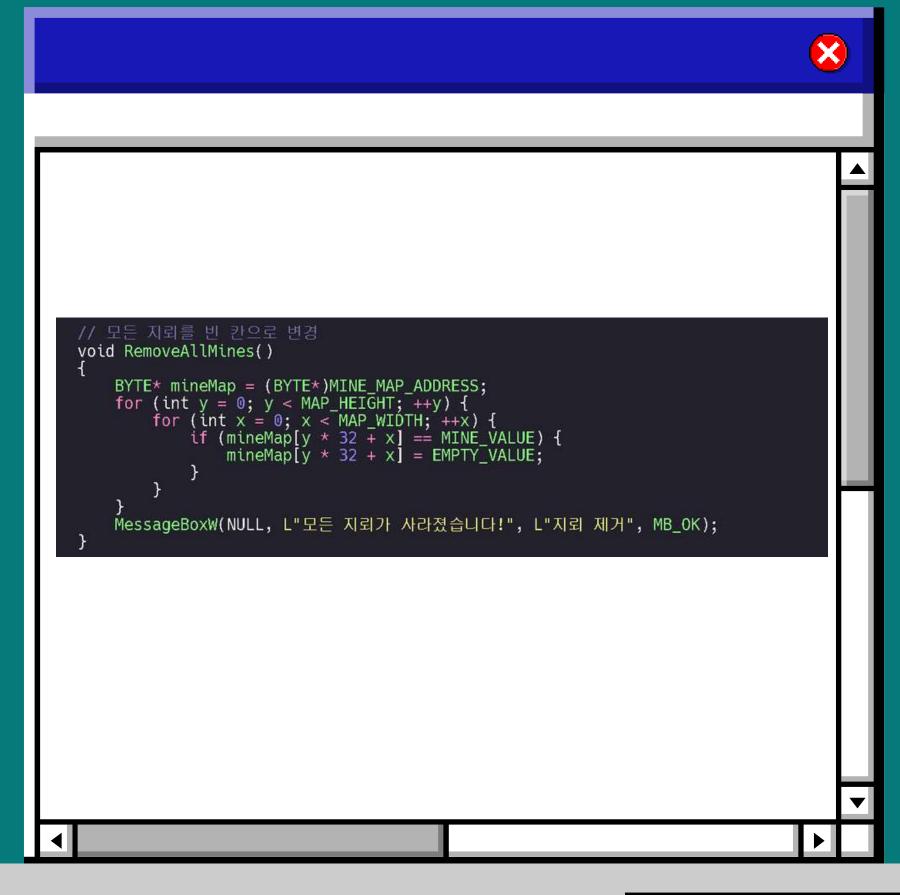






소스타일(코드)

- y: 세로(햄), x: 가로(열)
- mineMap[y * 32 + x]: y행 x열의 실제 메모리 주소에서 값 읽기
- 읽믄 값을 RemoveAllMines()로 변환해서 문자열에 추가
- 각 칸마다 곰백 추가
- 한 줄이 끝나면 줄바꿈 추가













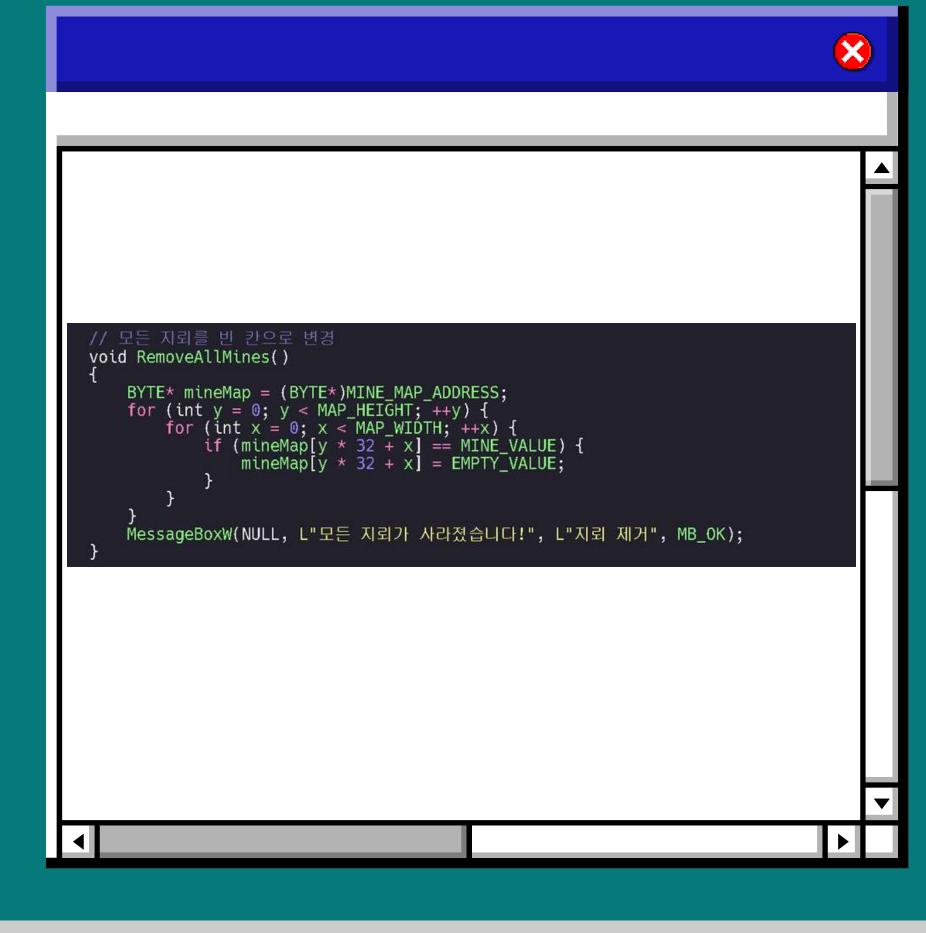






소스파일(코드)

- y: 세로(햄), x: 가로(열)
- mineMap[y * 32 + x]: y행 x열의 실제 메모리 주소에서 값 읽기
- MINE_VALUE(지뢰칸)를 EMPTY_VALUE(빈칸)로
- 바꿈





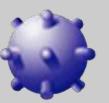






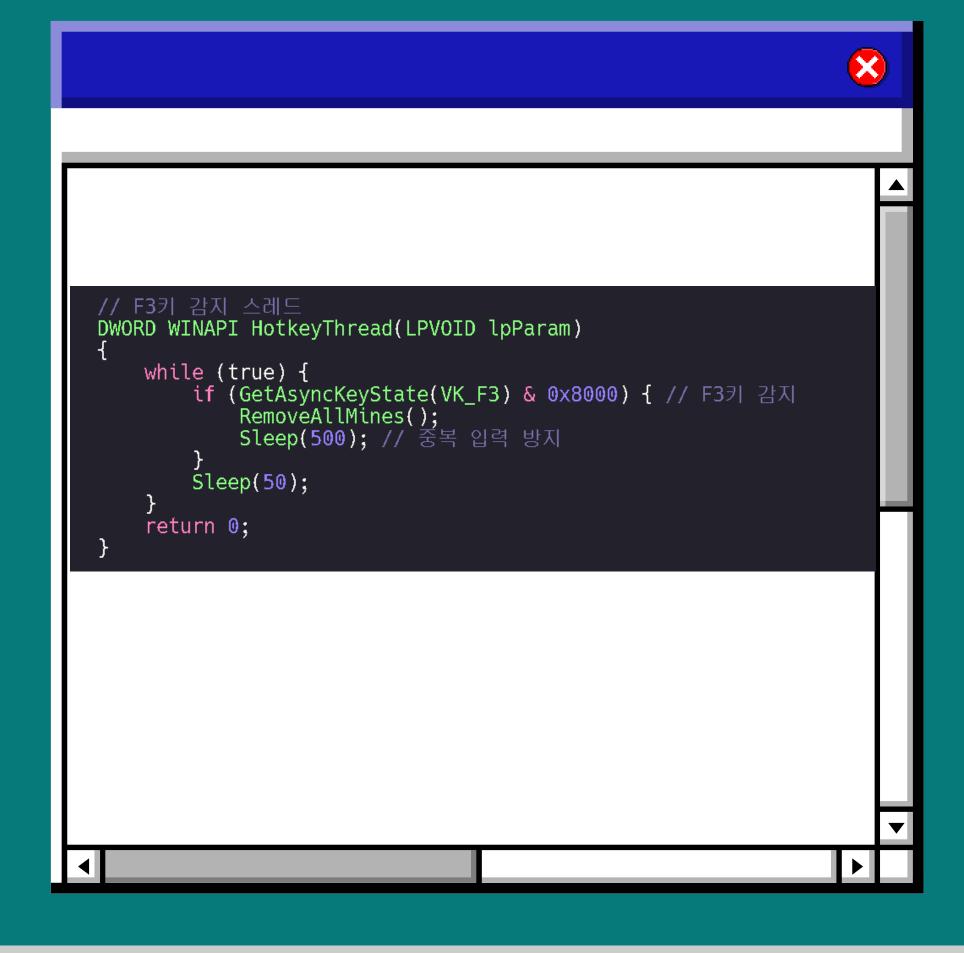






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 - ∘ F3키가 눌리면 RemoveAllMines() 실행
 - 0.5초(500ms) 대기(중복 입력 밤지)
- 0.05초(50ms)마다 반복





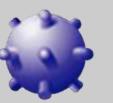












소스타일(코드)

Dll main 과 핫키감지 함수 분류

- DLL이 처음 삽입될 때
- 별도의 스레드를 만들어
- 단축키 감지 등 반복 작업을 처리하게 하고
- DIIMain 함수는 빠르게 종료하는 구조입니다

```
BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPVOID lpvReserved)
{
    if (fdwReason == DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH) {
        CreateThread(NULL, 0, HotkeyThread, NULL, 0, NULL);
    }
    return TRUE;
}
```



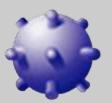






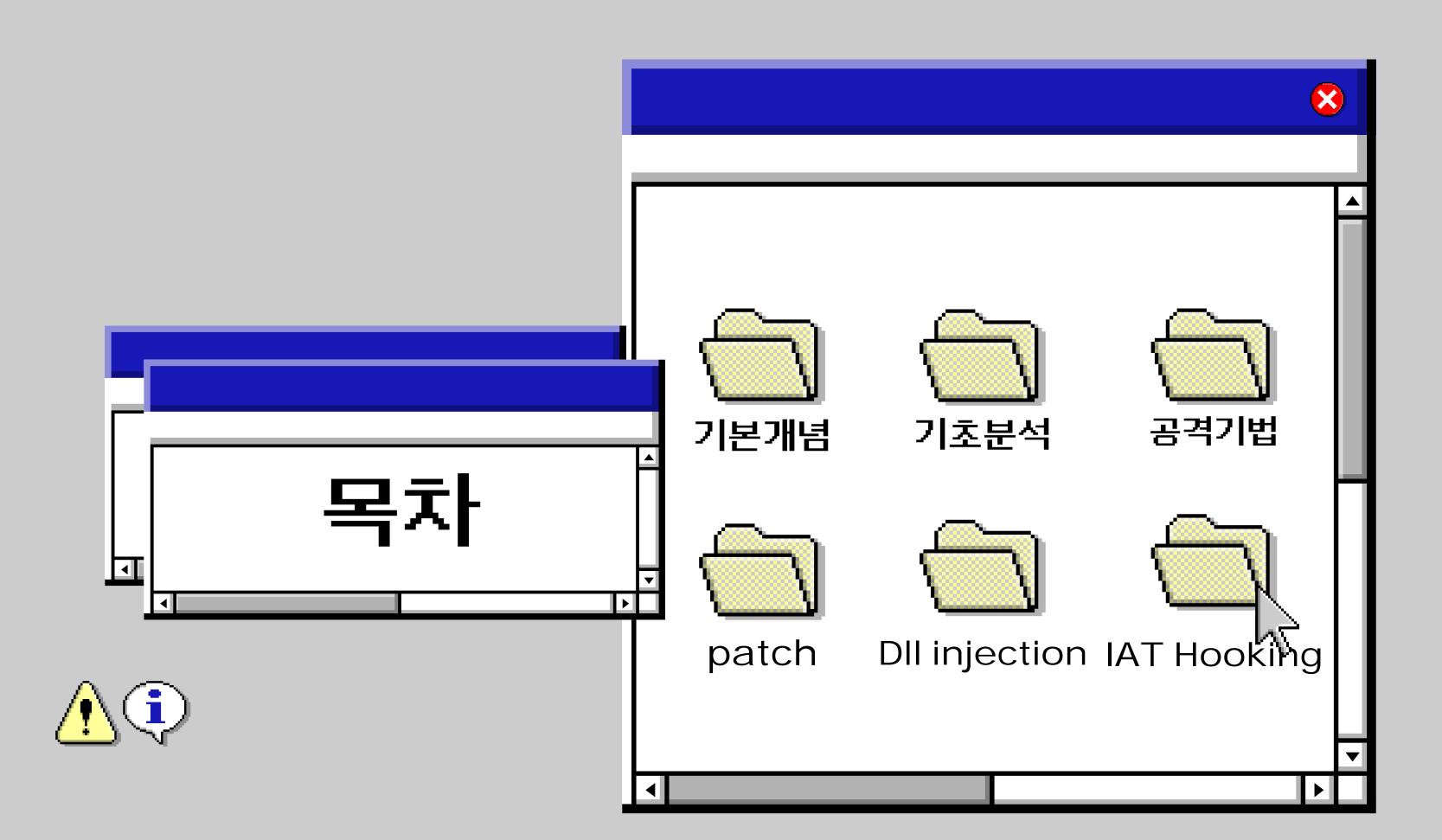






injection:> inject Back to Agenda Page

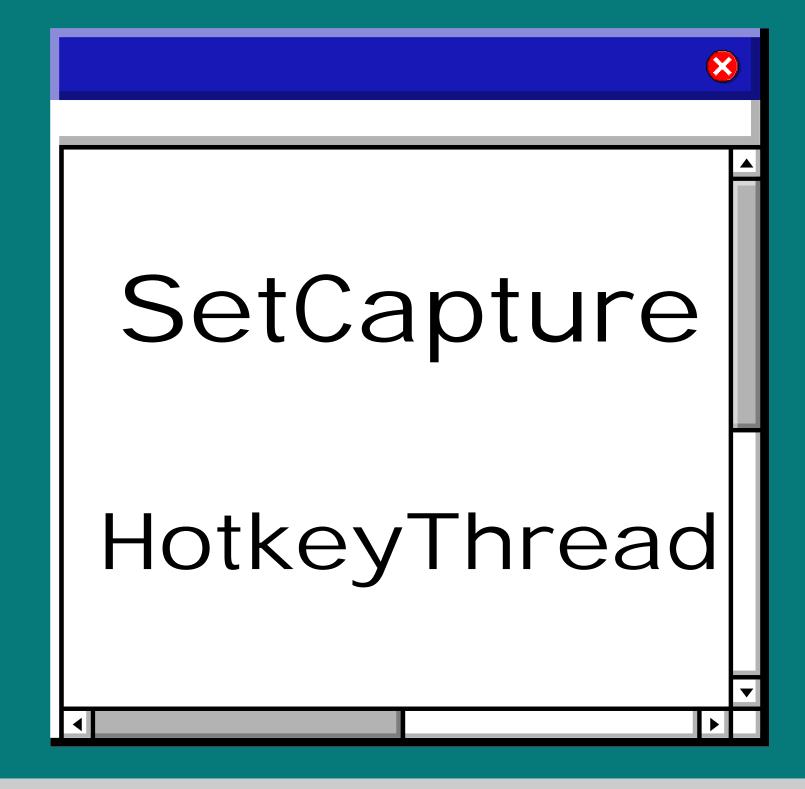
injection:> inject





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API 선택





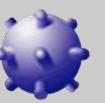
















SetCapture는 마우스에 반응을 감지하는 마이크로소프트 API



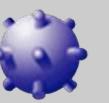
















HotkeyThread는 특점 키보드에 반응하는 마이크로소프트 API



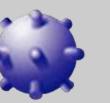










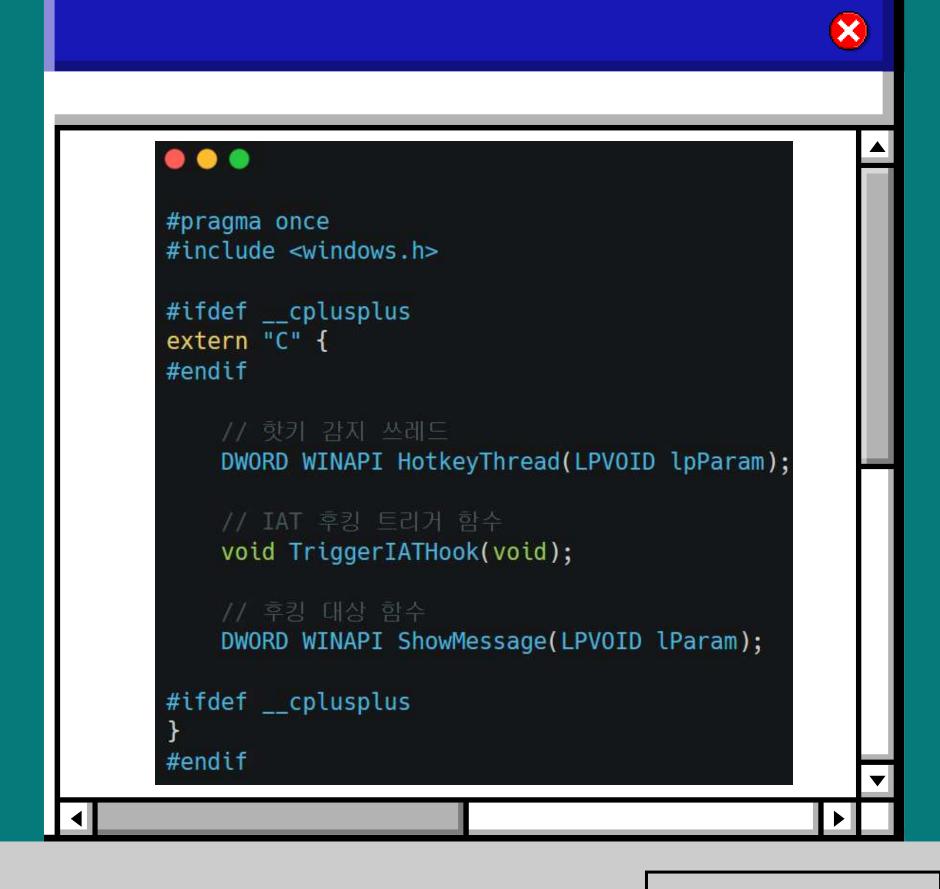




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메더파일(코드)

window API를 사용하기 때문에 window.h를 가져와준다.





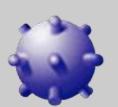












헤더마일(코드)

C++에서 컴파일할 때, 함수 이름이 mangling으로 변형되는데, extern "C"는 이를 밤지하고 C 스타일 함수명으로 유지시켜 준다

```
#pragma once
#include <windows.h>
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif
    DWORD WINAPI HotkeyThread(LPV0ID lpParam);
    void TriggerIATHook(void);
    DWORD WINAPI ShowMessage(LPV0ID lParam);
#ifdef __cplusplus
#endif
```



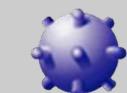












IATHOOKING 트래거(코드1)

PE(실햄 파일) 구조를 따라가서, IAT(Import Address Table)를 읽기 위해 주소 계산하는 코드다



```
void TriggerIATHook(void)
   if (g_hooked) return;
   g_hooked = true;
   HMODULE hMod = GetModuleHandle(NULL);
   if (!hMod) return;
   PBYTE base = (PBYTE)hMod;
   DWORD OldProtect = 0;
   PIMAGE DOS HEADER idh = (PIMAGE DOS HEADER)base;
   PIMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER ioh = (PIMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER)
     (base + idh->e_lfanew + 24);
   PIMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR iid = (PIMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR)
     (base + ioh- >DataDirectory[IMAGE_DIRECTORY_ENTRY_IMPORT].VirtualAddress);
```





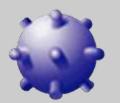












IATHOOKING 트래거(코드2)

setcapture를 user32.dll에 import directory table에서 찾는 코드이다.



```
for (; iid->Name; iid++) {
   PCSTR dllName = (PCSTR)(base + iid->Name);
   if (_stricmp(dllName, "USER32.dll") != 0) continue;
   MessageBox(NULL, TEXT("Found USER32.dll in Import Directory Table"), TEXT("GUnT_0x9"), MB_OK);
   PIMAGE_THUNK_DATA32 addrTable = (PIMAGE_THUNK_DATA32)(base + iid->FirstThunk);
   PIMAGE THUNK DATA32 nameTable = (PIMAGE THUNK DATA32)(base + iid->OriginalFirstThunk);
    for (; addrTable->u1.Function; addrTable++, nameTable++) {
        PIMAGE IMPORT BY NAME iibn = (PIMAGE IMPORT BY NAME)(base + nameTable->u1.AddressOfData);
        if (_stricmp((char*)iibn->Name, "SetCapture") == 0) {
           MessageBox(NULL, TEXT("Found SetCapture IAT Address"), TEXT("GUnT 0x9"), MB 0K);
           VirtualProtect(&addrTable->u1.Function, sizeof(DWORD), PAGE_READWRITE, &OldProtect);
            addrTable->u1.Function = (DWORD)(ULONG PTR)ShowMessage;
           VirtualProtect(&addrTable->u1.Function, sizeof(DWORD), OldProtect, &OldProtect);
            return;
```



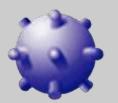












IATHooking 트래거(코드2)

찾으면 showMessage에서 메세지 가져몸



```
for (; iid->Name; iid++) {
   PCSTR dllName = (PCSTR)(base + iid->Name);
   if (_stricmp(dllName, "USER32.dll") != 0) continue;
   MessageBox(NULL, TEXT("Found USER32.dll in Import Directory Table"), TEXT("GUnT_0x9"), MB_OK);
   PIMAGE_THUNK_DATA32 addrTable = (PIMAGE_THUNK_DATA32)(base + iid->FirstThunk);
   PIMAGE THUNK DATA32 nameTable = (PIMAGE THUNK DATA32)(base + iid->OriginalFirstThunk);
    for (; addrTable->u1.Function; addrTable++, nameTable++) {
        PIMAGE IMPORT BY NAME iibn = (PIMAGE IMPORT BY NAME)(base + nameTable->u1.AddressOfData);
        if (_stricmp((char*)iibn->Name, "SetCapture") == 0) {
           MessageBox(NULL, TEXT("Found SetCapture IAT Address"), TEXT("GUnT_0x9"), MB_0K);
           VirtualProtect(&addrTable->u1.Function, sizeof(DWORD), PAGE_READWRITE, &OldProtect);
           addrTable->u1.Function = (DWORD)(ULONG PTR)ShowMessage;
           VirtualProtect(&addrTable->u1.Function, sizeof(DWORD), OldProtect, &OldProtect);
            return;
```



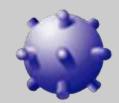












Hotkey 트래거



GetAsyncKeyState(VK_F2)로 F2를 사용하면 발동되도록 설점함

```
DWORD WINAPI HotkeyThread(LPV0ID lpParam)
   while (true) {
       if (GetAsyncKeyState(VK_F2) & 0x8000) {
           TriggerIATHook();
           Sleep(500); // 중복 입력 방지
       Sleep(50);
    return 0;
```















Hotkey 트래거



F2가 발동하면 IAT후킴 트래거로 넘어가는걸 볼수있다

```
DWORD WINAPI HotkeyThread(LPV0ID lpParam)
   while (true) {
       if (GetAsyncKeyState(VK_F2) & 0x8000) {
           TriggerIATHook();
           Sleep(500); // 중복 입력 방지
       Sleep(50);
    return 0;
```



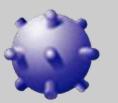














에을 로드할때 핫키 감지용 스레드 를생성한다

```
BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPV0ID lpvReserved)
    if (fdwReason == DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH) {
       DisableThreadLibraryCalls(hinstDLL);
       CreateThread(NULL, 0, HotkeyThread, NULL, 0, NULL);
    return TRUE;
```



















사용자가 F2를 누르면 후킴이 진행되도록 만들었다

```
BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPVOID lpvReserved)

{
    if (fdwReason == DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH) {
        DisableThreadLibraryCalls(hinstDLL);
        CreateThread(NULL, 0, HotkeyThread, NULL, 0, NULL);
    }
    return TRUE;
}
```



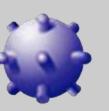














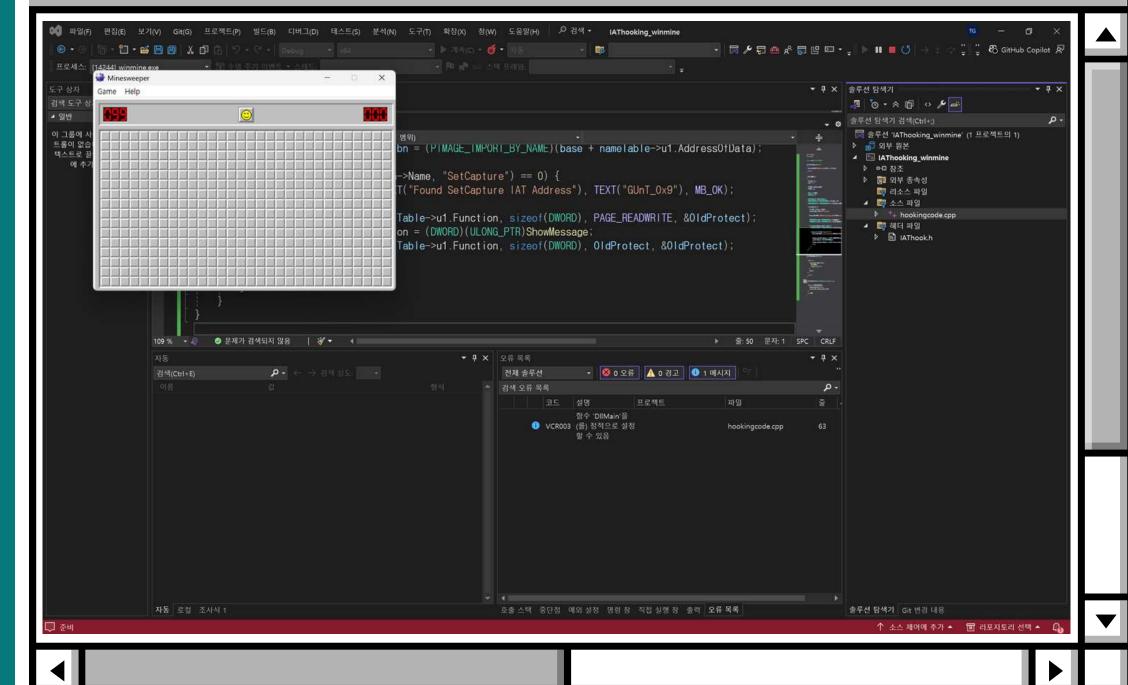
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실행하면 지뢰찾기가 실행된다. 하지만 아직 에을 삽입하지 않았기 때문에 후킹이 진행되지는 않는다.







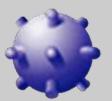










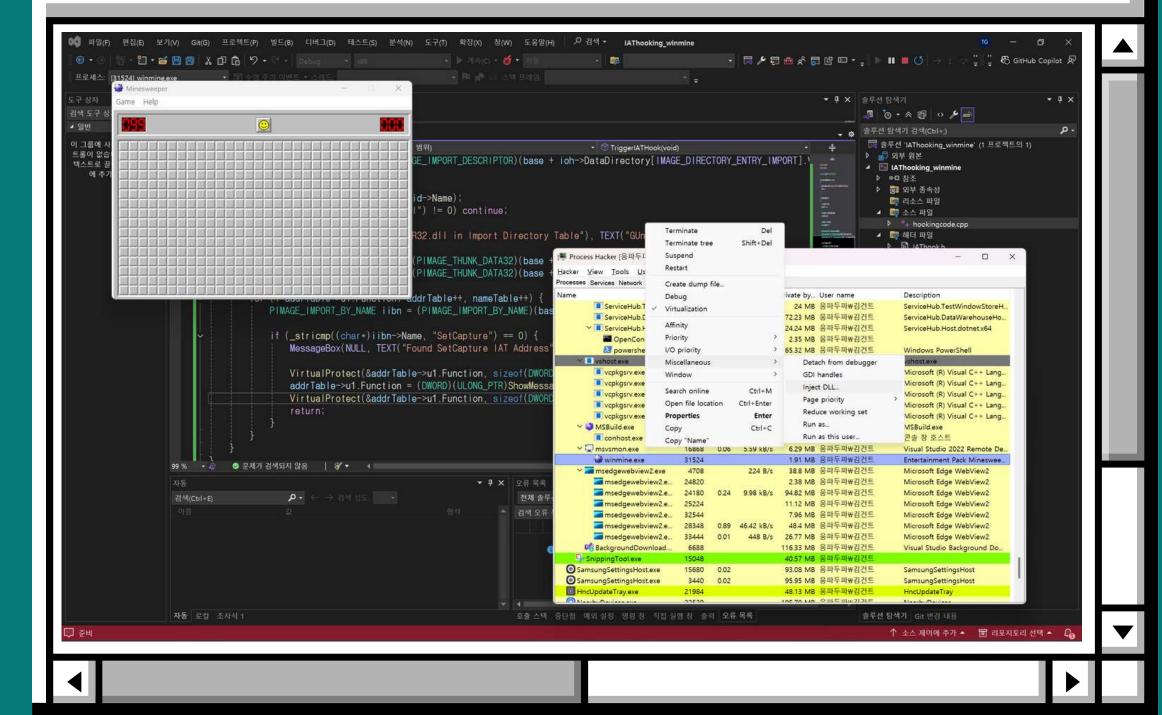






ProcessHacker.exe에서 Miscellaneous에서 inject dll를 들어가준다







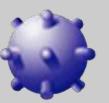








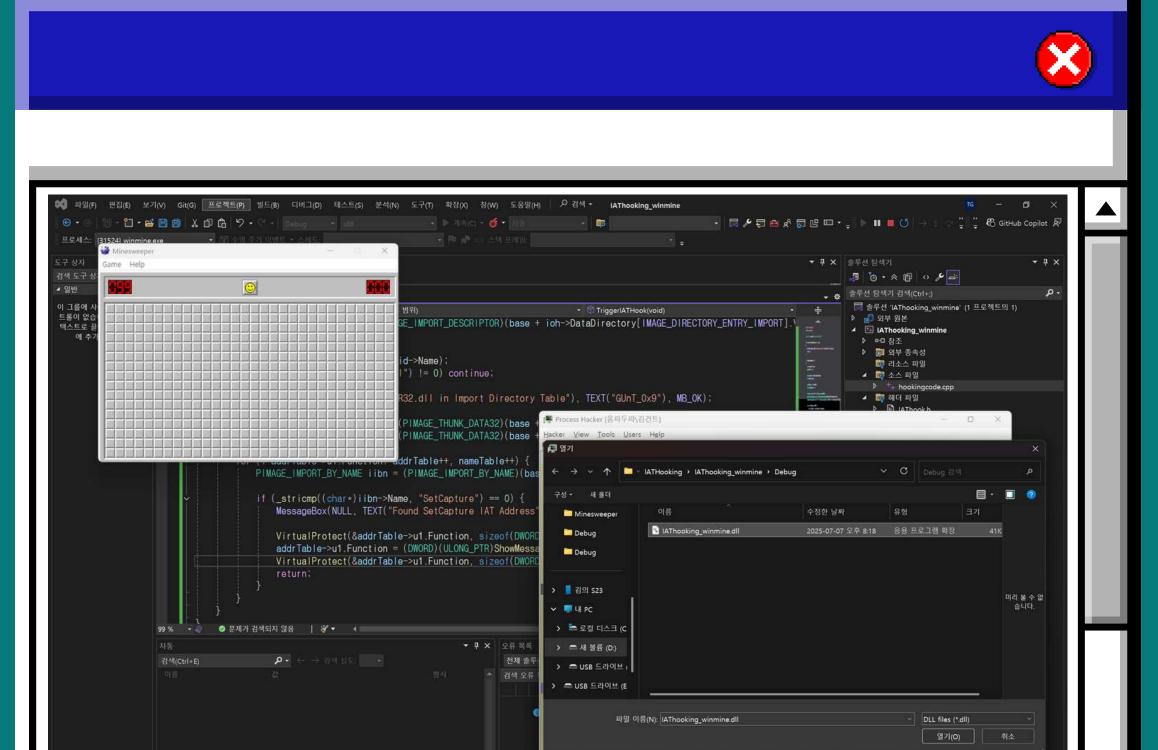








ProcessHacker.exe로 직접 inject dll로 dll을 삽입함





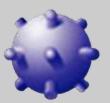










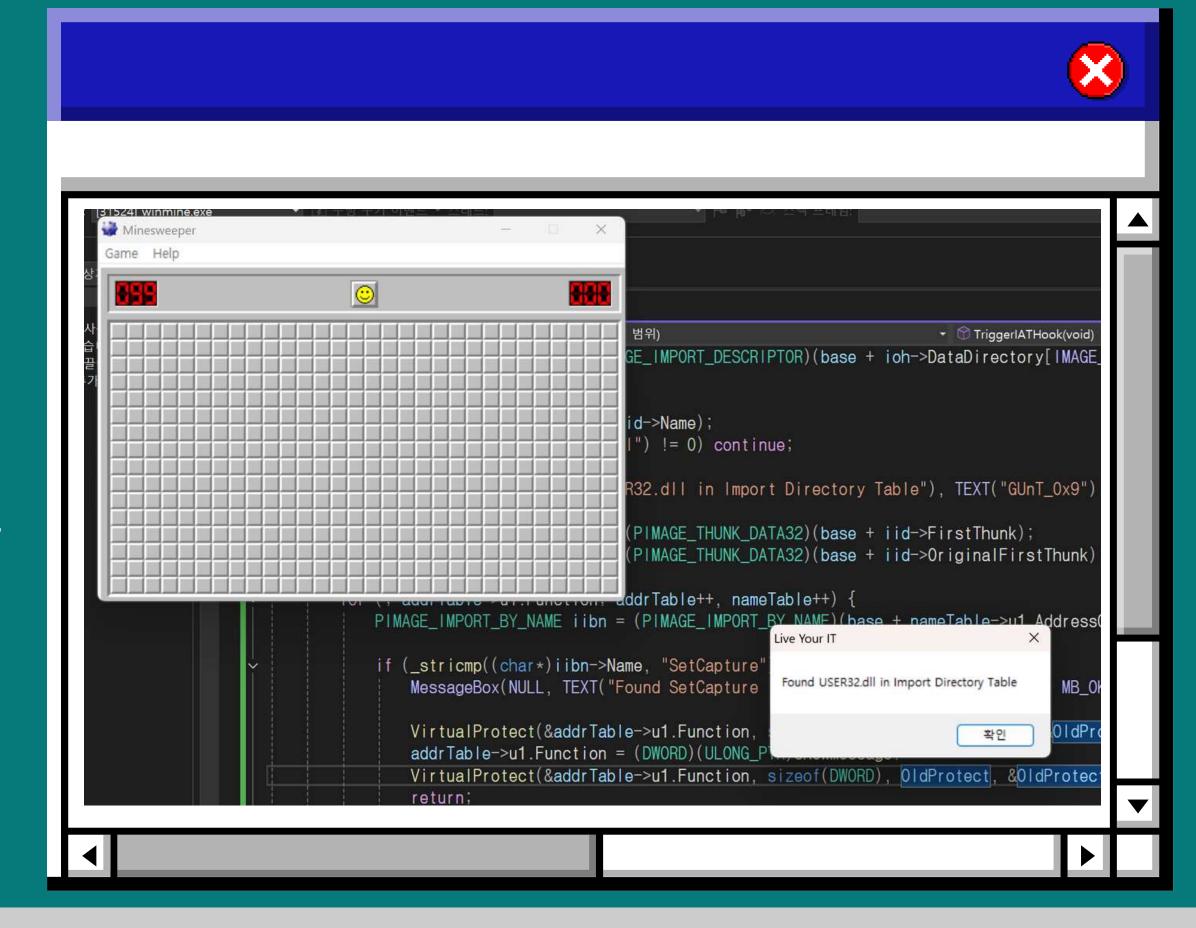


↑ 소스 제어에 추가 ▲ 図 리포지토리 선택 ▲ 🚨





F2누르면 바로 import Directory Table를 찾는다는 메세지가 뜬다.





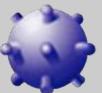










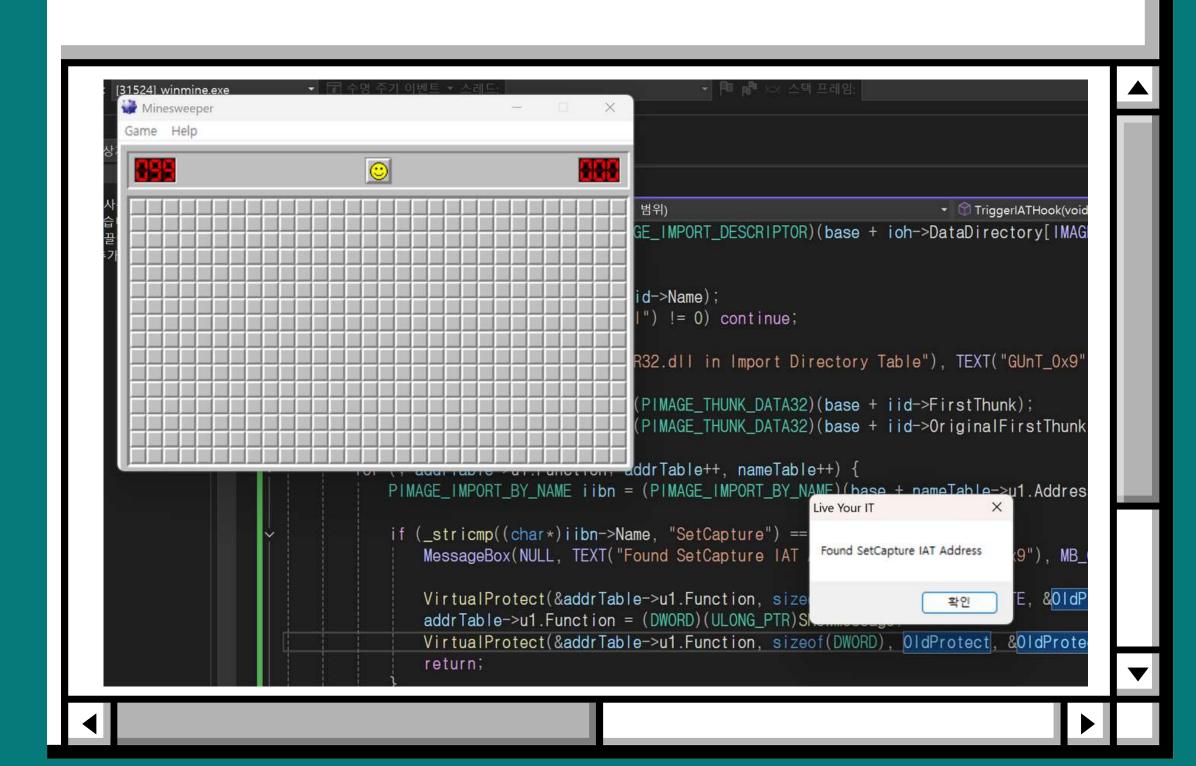




실행하기



Table을 찾으면 바로 SetCapture를 찾는다는 메세지가 뜬다.





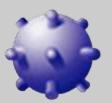










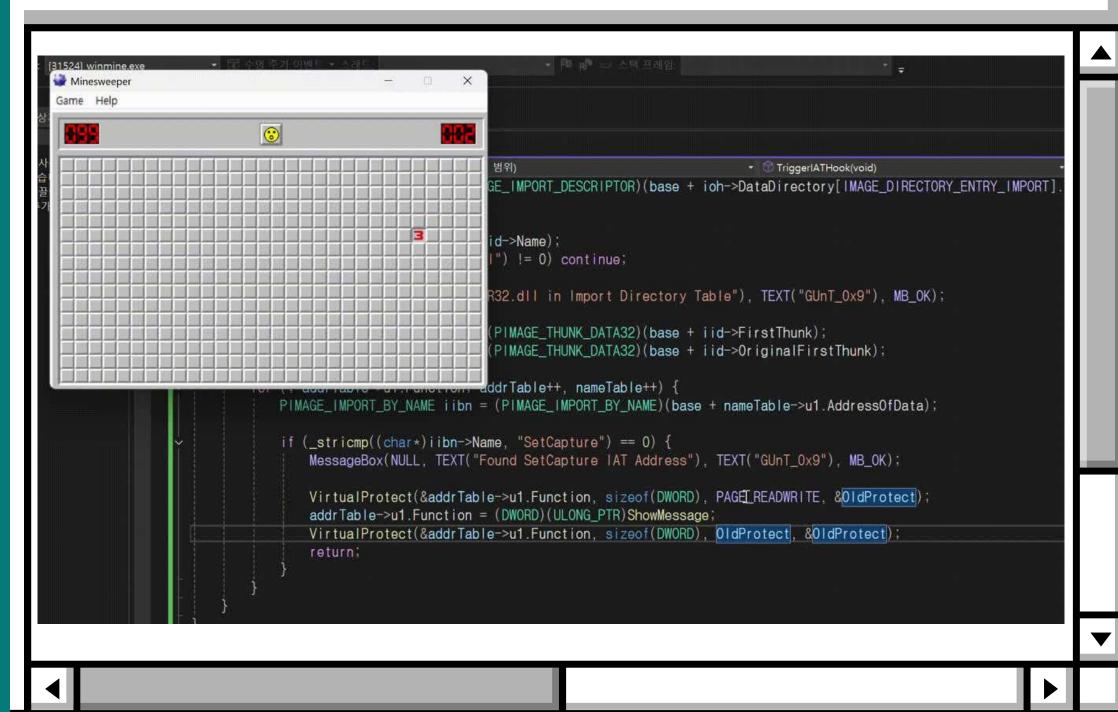




실행하기



SetCapture를 찾으면 지뢰찾기에서 어떤 클릭을 해도 메세지박스 내용이 뜨게 된다



























배우게된것 AND 더알고 싶은















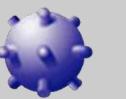


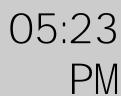




















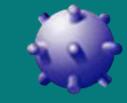
Patc











이번 세미나를 준비하면서 처음사용하는 IDA의 기능을 익히게 되었고, 처음으로 패치를 진행하여 작동하는 핵이 만들어

것에 뿌듯함을 느꼈습니다.







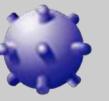










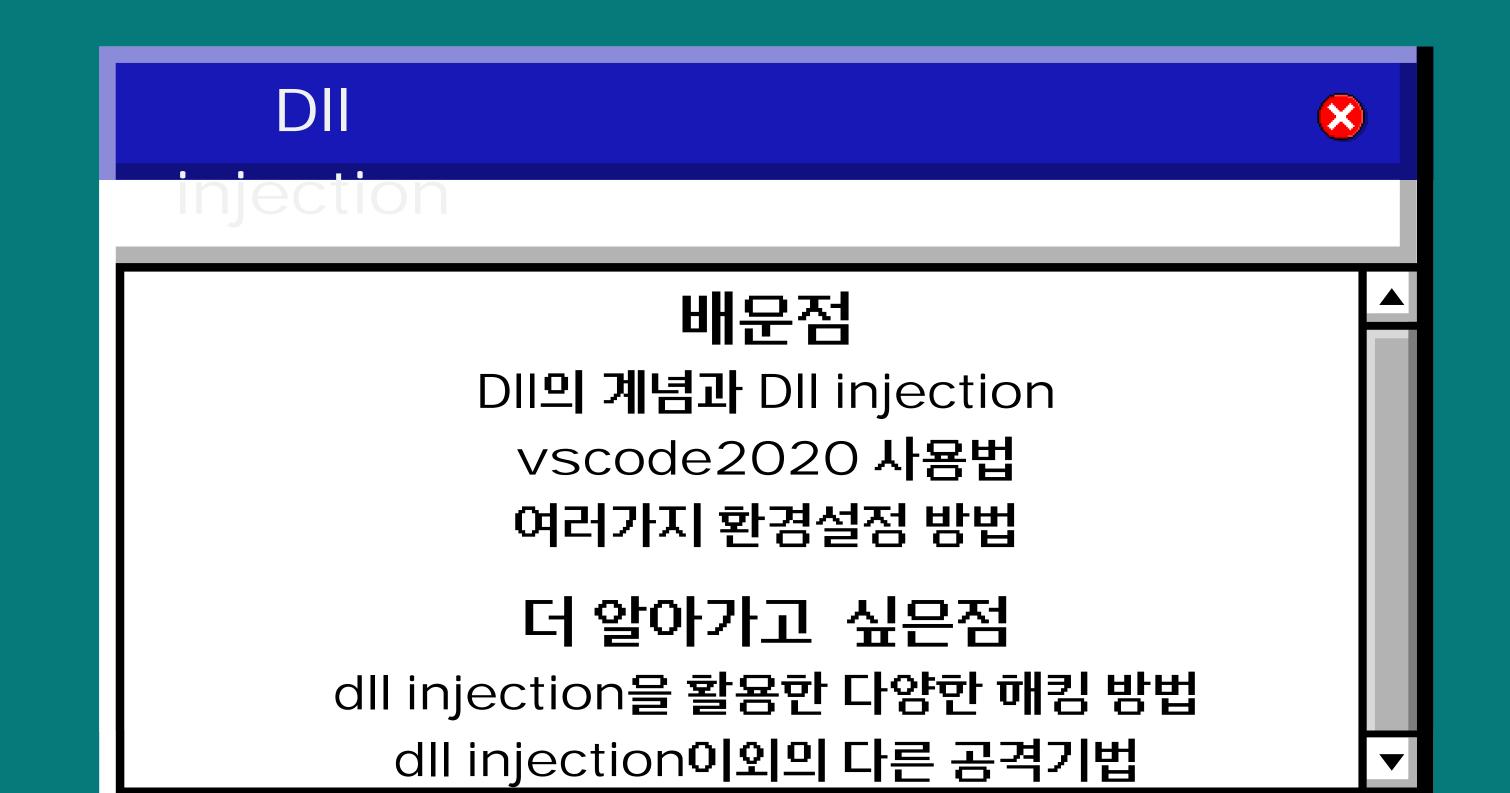














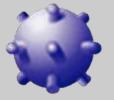






















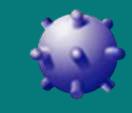
Hookin











인터넷에 지뢰찿기 hooking관련 정보가 없

힘들었지만 공격을 성공해 매세지박스가 성공적으로 실행할때 보람을 느꼈다.































(i) GUnT_0x9 | ogh09 | Mas\$y_J!



